

Sardar Patel University Mandi

District Mandi -175001 (HP) India

www.spumandi.ac.in

(Established Under H.P. Legislative Assembly Act 03 of 2022)



**Syllabus for BA LLB (Hons.)
CBCS (5 Years) [10 Semesters]
Session 2022-23 Onwards**

**Faculty of Management Studies & Commerce
Sardar Patel University Mandi (HP)**

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) First Semester
Subject: English-I

Course Code : BALLB(H) 101
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The main objective of the present syllabus is to enable the students to read, understand and write English effectively and to familiarize the law students with the fundamentals of applied English Grammar along with significant legal concepts.

Unit-I Reflections from the East and the West A Text Book of Essays Lectures-14

(A) Section –I of the Book

- i. The Power of Prayer. A .P. J. Abdul Kalam
- ii. The World As I See it. Albert Einstein
- iii. Vivekananda: The Great Journey to the West: Romain Rolland

(B) Exercises based on the text.

Unit-II Hues of Life. An Anthology of Short Stories Lectures-16

(A) Short Stories:

- i. Three Questions. Leo Tolstoy
- ii. David Swan. Nathaniel Hawthorne
- iii. The Beggar. Anton Chekhov
- iv. The Interlopers. Hector Hugh Muro ‘Saki’

(B) Exercises based on the text.

Unit-III The Blossoming Mind Book of Poems and Grammar Lectures-14

(A) Grammar

- i. Articles, Prepositions and Sentences
- ii. Tenses and Their Uses

(B) Essentials of Phonology:-Phonetics and Phonology: Basic Concepts and Historical Introspection, Sounds of English: The International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA) and the Received Pronunciation (RP) Rules of Word Stress.

Unit-IV Introduction to Law Lectures-18

(A) Legal Terms: Plaintiff, Defendant, Respondent, Appeal, Adjournment, Magistrate, Tribunals, Writs, Written Statement, Will, Deed, Divorce, Judicial Separation and Bail, *Void Ab Initio*, *Bona Fide*, *Mala Fide*, *Status Quo*, *Sub Judice*, *Suo Moto*, *Amicus Curie*, *Locus Standi*, Power of Attorney, Affidavit, Injunction, Complaint, Offence, Conviction, Acquittal, Discharge

(B) Mechanism of Legal Studies:

- (i) Consulting Law Reporting and Law Journals
- (ii) Explanation of Mode of the Citation
- (iii) Methods of Locating Relevant case laws

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Text Books Prescribed:

1. Reflections from the East and the West A text book of Essays for BA Part I English. Edited by- Pankaj K. Singh and Girija Sharma.
2. Connor, J.D.: Better English Pronunciation,.
3. The Blossoming Mind (Book of Poems, Grammar, Composition and Comprehension for Developing Reading and Writing skills). Edited by: V. K. Khanna and Meenakshi F. Paul

Reference Books:

1. Oxford Advanced Learner’s Dictionary of Current English.
2. Cambridge Advanced Learner’s Dictionary
3. Oxford Law Dictionary
4. Black’s Law Dictionary
5. Words and Phrases Legally Defined Vol. I-V by John B. Saunders.
6. Living English Structure by W. Stannard Allen. Along with CD Containing Answer key Fifth Edition (Pearson).
7. Learning the Law by Glanville Williams Eleventh Edition (Universal Law Publishing)

Internet Resources:

1. www.macmillanindia.com,
2. www.duhaime.org,
3. Legal Sites like, Lexsite, Manupatra, Grandjurix, Laws4india, Indlaws
4. Webster’s online Dictionary.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) First Semester

Subject: History-I

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Paper Code :

BALLB(H) 102

Credits :

5

Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70

Internal/Clinical:

30

Objective: This paper focuses on broad features of institutions and Administrative Structures in Ancient and Medieval India.

Unit-I: Definition and Early Indian History

Lectures-15

Concept and Relevance of History Relevance of History to Law: Interdisciplinary Approach; Sources of Indian History; Features of Indus Valley Civilization; Social, Economic, Political, and Religious Life during Early *Vedic* and Later *Vedic* Period; Jainism and Buddhism

Unit-II: Polity and Administration

Lectures-16

Maurayan Empire-Chandragupta Maurya, Bindusara and Ashoka; Central, Provincial, Local Government and Revenue Administration; policy of Dhamma; Gupta Empire—Chandragupta, Samudragupta, Chandra Gupta II, Kamuragupta and Skandgupta; Administration—Central, Provincial and Local Government; Revenue, Society, Science and Technology

Unit-III: The Delhi Sultanate

Lectures-16

Rise of Islam and its expansion towards India; Political conditions of India at the time of Turk Invasions; Sultans of Delhi—Illutmish, Razia and Balban; Khalji Dynasty—Alauddin Khalji, Tughlaq Dynasty—Muhammad Bin Tughlaq and Feroz Shah Tughlaq; Administration—Central, Provincial, and Local Government; Judicial Organization—Sultan, Chief Qazi, Judicial Officers, Investigative Process and Punishments. Bhakti and Sufi Movments

Unit-IV: The Mughal Empire

Lectures-17

Foundation and Expansion of Mughal Empire—The role of Akbar, Jahangir, Shah Jahan & Aurangzeb; Administration—Central, Provincial and Local Government; Judicial Organization—Padshah, Chief Qazi, Judicial Officers, Investigative Process and Punishments; *Mansabdari* and *Jagirdari* System; Disintegration and Decline of the Mughal Empire

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Text Books:

1. H.V. Sreenivasa Murthy, History of India, Eastern Book Company, 2011.
2. E.H. Carr, What is History, reprint, Delhi, 2008.
3. M. Habib, and K. A. Nizami (eds.), Comprehensive History of India, Vol. V & VI: The Delhi Sultanate & Mughal Empire, reprint, New Delhi, 1970.

References:

1. Romila Thapar, Time as a Metaphor of History, Reprint, Delhi, 1996.
2. Romila Thapar, Early India: From the Origins to AD 1300, Reprint, Delhi, 2004.
3. Satish Chandra, Medieval India, Vol. I & II, Reprint, Delhi, 2000/2004.
4. Satish Chandra, History of Medieval India, Reprint, Delhi, 2009.
5. Bipan Chandra, India's Struggle for Independence, 1857-1947, Reprint, Delhi, 1989.
6. N. Mani Tripathi, Jurisprudence the Legal Theory, 2013 .
7. T. Rama Jois, Legal and Constitutional History of India :Ancient Legal, Judicial and Constitutional System, Universal Law Publishing Co.,2004.
8. A.L. Basham, The Wonder that was India, Part-I, Reprint, Delhi,1993.
9. S.A.A. Rizvi, The Wonder that was India, Part -II, Reprint, Delhi,2002.
10. J. Duncan M. Derett, Religion, Law and State in India, Oxford, 1999
11. Robert Lingat, The Classical Law of India, reprint, Oxford, 1998
12. Marc Galanter, Law and Society in Modern India, Oxford, 1989

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) First Semester
Subject: Sociology-I

Paper Code : BALLB(H) 103
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: To explain the significance of Sociology and explain the basic Concepts of Society and the Importance of Social Research in Sociology. The Paper also aims to explain the Process that formed the discipline of Sociology in Indian Context.

Unit-I: Introduction to Sociology Lectures-14

Meaning and Definitions of Sociology
Nature, importance and Scope of Sociology
Sociology & its Relationship to other Disciplines
Relevance of Sociology in the Study of Law

UNIT-II Individual & Society Lectures-14

Origin & nature of Society
Society, Association, Community & Institution : Meaning ,Features & Differences
Social Structure & Functionalism: Meaning and Context
Social Stratification : Meaning ,Characteristics, Basis & Types

UNIT-III Basic Concepts of Society Lectures-16

Culture, Beliefs, Values & Norms
Social Groups : Meaning , Features & Types
Power & Authority: Meaning, Definition and Concept
Status & Role: Definition and Concept

UNIT-IV Social Research: Methods & Techniques Lectures-16

Social Research :Nature, purpose & Steps in Social Research
Research Methods : Descriptive, Diagnostic & Exploratory research
Primary and Secondary Methods of Data Collection
Sampling: Definition and Typology, Merits and Demerits.
Tools & Techniques of Data Collection : Questionnaire & Interview

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:-

1. Maclver and Page, Society, Introductory Analysis, MacMillan, Delhi
2. C.N. Shankar Rao, Sociology
3. Giddens. Sociology: A textbook for the Nineties Polity Press
4. Davis, Kingsley, Human Society, Surjit Pub.,
5. Bottomore, T.B.: Sociology: A Guide to Problems and literature, Blackie and Sons, Bombay, 1986
6. Inkeles, Alex, What is Sociology? New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1987
7. Abraham Francis, Contemporary Sociology, Oxford University Press, 2006
8. Johnson, Harry M. Sociology; A Systematic Introduction, Allied Publication, 1995
9. Schaeffer, T.T. & R.P. Lamm, Sociology, New Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill, 1999
10. Haralambos, M, Sociology: Themes and Perspectives, New York, Oxford University Press, 2002

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) First Semester
Subject: Political Science-I

Paper Code : BALLB(H) 104
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: This paper focuses on Understanding the Basic Concept, Theories and Functions of State.

Unit-I: Introduction to Political Science Lectures-16

Political Science: Origin, Definition, Nature and Scope
Relationship of Political Science with Law, History, Sociology and Economics
Growth of Political Science
Modern Political Science: Nature and Scope of the Modern Political Science

Unit-II: Concept of State and its Organs Lectures-15

The State: Meaning and its Essential Elements
Government and its Relation with State
Theories Regarding Origin of State: Divine Origin Theory and Evolutionary Theory;
Social Contract Theory;
Political System: Meaning, Characteristics and Functions:
Sovereignty: Definition, Meaning and Characteristics, Kinds; Austin and Pluralistic
Concept of Sovereignty;
Law and Rights: Meaning, Importance, Kinds;
Liberty and Equality: Meaning, Importance, Kinds.

Unit-III: Concept of Government

Lectures-15

Government: Classification of Governments; Democracy and Dictatorship; Unitary and
Federal; Parliamentary and Presidential;
Organs of the Government –
Legislature- Concept Type and Function
Executive-Concept and Functions
Judiciary- Functions, Judicial Review, Independence of Judiciary
Doctrine of Separation of Powers and Montesquieu' Contribution to the Theory of
Separation of Powers; Merits and Demerits of Separation of Powers.
Conception of Representation, Public Opinion and Political Participation.

Unit-IV: Liberalism and Totalitarianism Lectures-16

Liberalism
Meaning and Features
Merits and Demerits
Totalitarianism
Totalitarian State – Meaning, features
Merit Demerits of Totalitarian State
Fascism and Nazism

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Bhatnagar, S: Political Theory: An Introduction
2. Badyal, J.S: Political Theory
3. Gajendargadkar, P.B: Law, Liberty and Social Justice
4. Ghai, U.R : International Politics
5. Joad, C.E.M: Introduction to Modern Political Theory
6. Kapoor, A.D : Principles of Political Science
7. Rathore, L.S and Haqqi, S.A. H : Political Theory and Organisation
8. Verma, S.P : Modern Political Theory
9. Asirvatham, Addi : Political Theory (New Delhi, S. Chand & Co. 1988)
10. Gauba, O.P : An Introduction to Political Theory (Macmillan, New Delhi, 2005)
11. Heywood, Andrew : Politics (Palgrave, New York, 2002)

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) First Semester
Subject: Law of Torts Including MV and
Consumer Protection Law

Paper Code : LLB(H) 105
Credits : 5

Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: This paper is to make students understand the nature of tort and conditions of liability with reference to established case law. Further it covers Consumer Protection Act, 1986 and Motor Vehicles Act, 1988.

Unit – I: Principles of Liability and Justification in Tort Lectures-15

Nature and Definition of Torts, General Defences- Volenti Non-Fit Injuria, Inevitable Accident, Act of God, Statutory Authority, Defence of Necessity, Vicarious Liability- Scope and Justification.

Unit – II: Specific Tort Lectures-16

Trespass to Person and Property, Trespass to Immovable Property
Nuisance, Negligence including Contributory and Composite Negligence
Strict Liability and Absolute Liability including Liability of the State
Defamation, Assault, Battery and Mayhem, False Prosecution and Malicious Prosecution
Liability for Mass Disaster, Nuclear Radiation, Fire, Bomb Explosion, Riots, Accidental Disaster

Unit – III: The Consumer Protection Act, 1986 Lectures-14

Concept of Consumer
Need for Consumer Protection and Rights
Concepts of Goods and Services
Consumer Protection Councils
Consumer Disputer Redressal Agencies, Constitution, Power and Procedure
Remedies and Penalties

Unit-IV: The Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 Lectures-15

Chapter –I: Section-2, Chapter-XI: Insurance of Motor Vehicles against Third Party Risks, Chapter-XII: Claims Tribunals, Chapter-XIII: Offences, Penalties and Procedure

Note: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Bangia, R.K: Law of Torts
2. Winfield ; Law of Torts
3. Salmond and Henston; Law of Torts
4. Lal, Rattan and Lal, Dhiraj: Law of Torts
5. Singh, Avtar: Law of Torts
6. Baxi, Upendra and Paul, Thomas (ed). ; Mass Disaster and Multi- National Liability.
7. Aggarwal, V.K.; Consumer Protection Act, 1986
8. Consumer Protection Act, 1986.
9. Motor Vehicles Act, 1988.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) First Semester
Subject: Family Law-I

Paper Code : LLB(H) 106
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The objective of this paper is to appraise the students with the laws relating to family matters applicable to different community of India.

Unit – I: The Concept of Marriage under The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955

Lectures-17

Concept of Hindu Law, Sources of Hindu Law

Hindu Marriages – Evolution of Institution of Marriage, Concept of Marriage, Forms, Marriage as a Sacrament or Contract, Validity and Voidability of Marriage, Prohibited Degrees and Spinda Relationships, Guardianship in Marriage, Registration of Marriage

Unit – II: The Dissolution of Marriage under Hindu Marriage Act, 1955

Lectures-14

Matrimonial Causes, Restitution of Conjugal Rights, Judicial Separation, Nullity of Marriage and Divorce (Grounds of Divorce), Divorce by Mutual Consent, Jurisdiction and Procedure

Unit – III: Hindu Adoptions, Maintenance, Minority and Guardianship Laws

Lectures-16

Concept of Adoption, Who May Take and Give in Adoptions, Ceremonies of Adoption, Effect of Adoption, Relationship of the Adopted Child, Concept of Maintenance, Maintenance as a Personal Obligation to Wife, Children, Aged or Infirm Parents, Maintenance of Dependents, Maintenance of Joint Family Members, Quantum of Maintenance as Charge on Property, Alteration of Maintenance.

Guardianship of the Person: Natural Guardian, Testamentary Guardian, and *De Facto* Guardians, Guardianship of Minor's Property, Rights and Powers of Natural Guardian, Rights and Powers of Testamentary Guardian.

Unit – IV: Muslim Law of Marriage, Divorce and Maintenance

Lectures-15

Muslim Marriage- Definition, Object and Nature, Essentials and Validity;
Obligations arising out of Marriage: Dower, Maintenance etc.;
Maintenance under the Code of Criminal Procedure Code, 1973;
Divorce, Talak and Acknowledgement of Paternity.

The Muslim Women's (Protection of Right on Divorce) Act, 1986, Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939, Facts and Principles of law laid down by the Supreme Court in the case of Mohd. Ahmed vs. Shah Bano Begam, AIR 1985 SC 945 and Subsequent Development.

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Mulla, D.N. : Hindu Law.
2. Diwan, Paras: Modern Hindu Law.
3. Diwan, Paras: Muslim Law in Modern India.
4. Mahmood, Tahir: Muslim Law of India.
5. Derret, JDM: Introduction to Modern Hindu Law.
6. Derret, JDM: Critique of Hindu Law.
7. Fyzee, AAA, Outlines of Mohammdan Law
8. The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
9. The Hindu Adoptions and Maintenance Act, 1956.
10. The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956.
11. The Muslim Women's (Protection of Right on Divorce) Act, 1986.
12. Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) Second Semester
Subject: English-II

Paper Code : BALLB(H) 201
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The objective of the present syllabus is to sensitize the students on various issues of human and social-political significance. The syllabi also focus on developing writing skills.

Unit-I Reflections from the East and the West A Text Book of Essays. Lectures-18

(A) Section-II of the Book

- i. Prospects of Democracy in India. B.R.Ambedkar
- ii. The Social Cost of Globalization. Vandana Siva
- iii. The Room of One's Own (Excerpts) Virginia Woolf
- iv. More Than 100 Million Women are Missing. Amartya Sen

(B) Exercises Based on the text

Hues of Life. An Anthology of Short Stories

(A) Short Stories-

- i. The Exercise Book . Rabindranath Tagore
- ii. Life of Ma Parker. Katherine Mansfield
- iii. The Refugees. Pearl S.Buck.
- iv. An Astrologer's Day. R.K.Narayan.

(B) Exercises based on the Text.

Unit-II The Blossoming Mind Part II and III (Grammar)

Lectures-14

(A) Report Writing

(B) Letter Writing ; Informal Letter, Formal Letter, Letter to the Editor, Job Application Letter, Resume.

(C) Comprehension

Unit-III The Blossoming Mind Part II and Part III (Grammar)

Lectures-16

Active Voice and Passive Voice

Narration: Direct Speech and Indirect Speech

Report Writing

Letter Writing: Informal Letter, Formal Letter, Letter to the Editor, Job Application Letter, Resume.

Comprehension

Unit-IV Legal Writing

Lectures-14

Writing Case Comments on the following landmark cases.

1. Vishakha vs. State of Rajasthan, AIR 997 SC 3011
2. D.K.Basu vs.State of West Bengal, AIR 1997 SC 610.
3. M.C. Mehta vs Union of India. AIR 1987 SC965
4. Raylands vs. Fletcher, (1868) L.R. 3 H.L.330
5. Keshavananad Bharti vs. State of Kerela, AIR 1973 SC 1461

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Reflections from the East and the West A Text Book of Essays for BA Part I English. Edited by- Pankaj K. Singh and Girija Sharma.
2. Bhatnagar, R.P. and Bhargawa, R.: Law and Language.
3. Kelkar, Ashok: Communication and Style.

4. The Blossoming Mind (Book of Poems, Grammar, Composition and Comprehension for Developing Reading and Writing Skills). Edited by: V.K.Khanna and Meenakshi F.Paul.
5. Deshta, Kiran: Uniform Civil Code in Retrospect and Prospect.
6. Deshta, Sunil and Kashyap Sunita: Fundamental Duties of Citizens.
7. Sharma, B. R.: Judiciary on Trial: Appointment, Transfer and Accountability.
8. Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary of Current English.
9. Cambridge Advanced Learner's Dictionary
10. Oxford Law Dictionary
11. Black's Law Dictionary
12. Words and Phrases Legally Defined Vol. I-V by John B.Saunders.
13. Living English Structure by W.Stannard Allen. Along with CD Containing Answer key Fifth Edition (Pearson).
14. Learning the Law by Glanville Williams Eleventh Edition (Universal Law Publishing)

Internet Resources:

1. www.macmillanindia.com,
2. www.duhaime.org,
3. Legal Sites like, Lexsite, Manupatra, Grandjurix, Laws India, Indlaws
4. Webster's online dictionary.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) Second Semester
Subject: History-II

Paper Code : BALLB(H) 202
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory : 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The objective of this paper is to acquaint the students with the establishment of British rule and the National Movement in India.

Unit-I: Establishment of British Paramountcy

Lectures-14

European Trade; East India Company; Competition and Conflict between the English and the French: Carnatic Wars; The British Conquest of Bengal: Dual System of administration in Bengal, Battles of Plassey & Buxor; Wellesley's Subsidiary Alliances; The Forward Policy, 1838-1856: Punjab, Sind and Awadh with Special Reference to the Lord Dalhousie's policy of Annexation

Agrarian Settlements: The Permanent Settlement, Royatwari Settlement of Madras and Bombay Presidencies, and Mahalwari Settlement

Unit-II: The Uprising of 1857, Administrative and Social Changes

Lectures-15

The Beginning of Popular Resistance: Uprisings of 1857; Causes, Events and Results, Nature of the Uprising and Reasons of its Failure

Reorganization of the British Rule after 1857-58: Administration, Army, Revenue and Fiscal Policies; Socio Reforms: Prohibition of Sati, Abolition of Slavery, Widow Remarriage, Educational Movements; Caste Questions

Unit-III: Nationalism: Discontent and Dissension

Lectures-15

Rise of Indian Nationalism: Formation of the Indian National Congress; The Moderates and the Extremists in the Indian National Movement; Partition of Bengal: Swadeshi & Boycott; Formation of the Muslim League

Unit-IV: The Age of Gandhian Politics, Freedom and Partition

Lectures-16

The Emergence of Gandhi and his Thoughts; Rowlatt Satyagrah and Jallianwala Bagh; Khilafat and Non-Cooperation Movements; Civil Disobedience Movement

Quit India Movement; INA; Constitutional Negotiations: Cabinet Mission, Mountbatten Plan; Growth of communal Politics and the Partition of India; Making of the Constitution

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings

1. A. R. Desai, Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Bombay, 1986.
2. Bipan, Chandra, et al., India's Struggle for Independence, 1857-1947, New Delhi, 1996.
3. Bipan, Chandra, India After Independence, New Delhi, 2000.
4. Burton, Stein, A History of India, Delhi, 2010.
5. Kenneth W. Jones, Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India, New Delhi, 1994
6. Lakshmi, Subramaniam, History of India, 1707-1857, Hyderabad, 2012.
7. M.P. Jain, Constitutional History of India, New Delhi, 2006.
8. Nanda, B. R., Making of India: India's Road to Independence, New Delhi, 1998.
9. R., Muir, The Making of British India, 1756-1858, New Delhi, 1985.
10. Roy, Tirthankar, The Economic History of India, 1857-1947, Delhi, 2000.
11. Sabhyasachi Bhattacharya, Adhunik Bharat ka Arthik Itihas 1850-1947, Delhi, 1990.
12. Sarkar, Sumit, Modern India, 1885-1947, Delhi, 2013.
13. Shekhar Bandopadhyay, From Plassey to Partition: A History of Modern India New Delhi, 2004.
14. Shekhar Bandopadhyay, Plassy se Vibhajan Tak: Adhunik Bharat ka Itihas, New Delhi, 2013.
15. Tara Chand, History of the Freedom Movement in India, New Delhi, 1965.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) Second Semester
Subject: Sociology – II

Paper Code : BALLB(H) 203
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: To introduce the significance of theories and basic concepts of Sociology and Social Institutions, Process, Divisions and Indian communities.

Unit I Social Institution Lecture 14

Marriage : Meaning , Functions & Types
Family : Features Functions & Changing Patterns
Kinship : Definition, Meaning & Classification
Religion : Origin & Basic Components, Theories of Religion

UNIT-II Indian Communities Lectures-14

Rural Community: Nature, Problems and Rural Development Programmes
Urban community: Meaning, Characteristics, Problems and Difference between Rural and Urban Society.
Tribal community: Characteristics, Problems and Constitutional Safeguards

UNIT-III Social Process Lectures-16

Social Process : Concept, Meaning & Kinds of Social Interaction
Socialization: Meaning and Types
Social change: Meaning, Types and Factors: Law and Social Change. Social Functions of Law

UNIT-IV Social Divisions Lectures-16

Social Differentiation : Meaning, Causes and Differentiation based on Sex
Caste System : Meaning, Caste and Class in India
Forms of Social Stratification (Caste, Class, Race, Gender, Ethnicity)
Theories of Stratification: Functional theory (Davis & Moore) and conflict Theory (Karl Marx)

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

- 1 Maelver and Page: Society, Introductory Analysis, MacMillan, Delhi
- 2 Rao, C.N. Shankar: Sociology
- 3 Giddens. A, Sociology: A Textbook for the Nineties Polity press
- 4 Davis, Kingsley, Human Society, Surjit Pub., Delhi
- 5 Bottomore, T.B.: Sociology: A guide to problems and literature, Blackie and Sons, Bombay
- 6 Inkeles, Alex, What is Sociology? New Delhi, Prentice Hall
- 7 Abraham Francis, Contemporary Sociology, Oxford University Press
- 8 Johnson, Hanry M. Sociology; A Systematic Introduction, Allied publication
- 9 Schaeffer, T.T. & R.P. Lamm, Sociology, New Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill
- 10 Haralambos, M, Sociology: Themes and Perspectives, New York, Oxford University Press
- 11 Applerouth Scott & Edles Laura, Sociological Theory in the Contemporary Era, Sage
- 12 Chakraborty, Krishna: Family in India, Rawat Publications, Jaipur.
- 13 Maelver and Page, Society and Introductory Analysis, Macmillan Publishers.
- 14 Morrison, Ken, Marx, Durkheim, Weber, Formation of Modern Social Thought, Sage Publication
- 15 Oommen, T.K, Pluralism Equality and Identity, Oxford.
- 16 Patricia Uberoi, Family, Kinship and Marriage in India, Oxford University Press, New York.
- 17 Ram Ahuja, Society in India, Rawat Publications.
18. Turner H Jonathan, The Structure of Sociological Theory, Rawat Publications, Jaipur

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) Second Semester

Subject: Political Science-II

Paper Code : BALLB(H) 204

Credits : 5

Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70

Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: This paper focuses on understanding the basic concept of international relations.

Unit-I: International Relations

Lectures-15

International Relations: Its Meaning, Nature and Scope; Foreign Policy: Its Definition and Determinant, The Role of National Interests and Ideology in Formulation Policy; Diplomacy: Its Meaning, Nature, Objective and Type of Diplomacy, Importance of Diplomacy in the World of Today and its Future.

Unit-II: National Power

Lectures-15

National Power: Its Meaning, Elements and Problem of its Evaluation
Limitation of National Power: International Law, International Morality
World Public Opinion, Balance of Power and Collective Security.

Unit-III: International Dispute Settlement and Human Rights

Lectures-16

The Present International Economic Order: The Struggle for the New International Economic Order. The North – South Dialogue in United Nations and Outside.
Human Rights: Its Meaning, Nature and Universal Declaration of Human Rights 1948; Concepts of World Community and World Government.

Unit-IV: Diplomacy

Lectures-16

Cold War Diplomacy: Its Origin, Causes, Nature and Case Studies- Korean Crises, Vietnam Crises, Cuban Crises, Afghanistan Crises, Gulf War-I.
Post Cold War- Ongoing Missions- Gulf War –II, Ethiopia, Somalia
Foreign Policy- Alliances- NATO, CENTO, SEATO and WARSAW Pact and Non – Alignment Movement.

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Morgenthau, Hans J.: Politics Among Nations, Scientific Book Agency, Calcutta
2. Palmar and Perkins: International Relations, Scientific Calcutta
3. Sprout and Sprout: Foundations of International Politics, Van No strand, New York.
4. Kumar, Mahendra: The Theoretical Aspects of International Politics, Shiv Lal Aggarwal, Agra.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) Second Semester

Subject: Law of Crimes -I

Paper Code : LLB(H) 205

Credits : 5

Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70

Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: This paper is to deal with the Basic Principles of Criminal Law determining Criminal Liability and Punishment.

Unit I Nature, Scope and General Exception Lectures-16

Definition of Crime, Territorial Operation of the Code (Sections 1-5)

Elements of Crime.

Joint and Constructive Liability (Sections 34, 38 and 149).

General Exceptions:

Judicial Acts (Sections 77-78).

Mistake of Fact (Sections 76, 79).

Accident (Section 80).

Absence of Criminal Intent (Sections 81-86, 92-94).

Consent (Sections 87, 90).

Trifling Acts (Section 95).

Private Defense (Sections 96-106).

Unit II Inchoate Crimes and Offences Against Public Tranquillity

Lectures-14

Abetment (Sections 107, Abettor (Section 108, 108A) Punishment for Abetment (Sections 109-113, 115-118), Presence of Abettor (Section 114), Public Servant as Abettor (Section 119), Concealing Design (Section 120)

Criminal Conspiracy (Sections 120A, 120B).

Attempt (Section 511).

Offences against the Public Tranquillity (Sections 141-148, 159, 160).

Unit-III Offences Relating to Body

Lectures-15

Offences Affecting Life (Sections 299-309).

Hurt and Grievous Hurt (Sections 319-325).

Wrongful Restraint, Wrongful Confinement (Section 339-342).

Criminal Force, Assault, etc. (Sections 339-352).

Kidnapping, Abduction (Sections 359-362).

Sexual Offences (Sections 375-377).

Unit –IV Offences Relating to Property

Lectures-16

Theft (Section 378), Extortion (Section 383), Robbery (Section 391).

Dacoity (Section 390).

Criminal Misappropriation of Property and Criminal Breach of Trust (Sections 403-405).

Cheating (Sections 415-420), Mischief (Section 425)

Criminal Trespass (Sections 441-462).

Offences Relating to Marriage (Sections 494-495-498A).

Defamation (Sections 499-502).

Criminal Intimidation etc. (Sections 503, 504, 506, 507, 509).

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Gour, H. S.: Penal Law of India.
2. Lal, Rattan and Lal, Dhiraj : Indian Penal Code.
3. Raju, V.B. : Commentaries on the Indian Penal Code.
4. Gaur, K.D. : The India Penal Code.
5. Singh, Jaspal: Indian Penal Code.
6. Bhattacharya, T. : Indian Penal Code.
7. Turner, J.W. Cecil: Russell on Crime.
8. William, Granville : Text Book on Criminal Law.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) Second Semester

Subject: Family Law-II

Paper Code : LLB(H) 206

Credits : 5

Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70

Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The objective of this paper is to Apprise the students with the Laws relating to Family Matters governing Succession, Partition etc.

Unit – I: Hindu Joint Family System

Lectures-16

Mitakshara Hindu Joint Family: Composition, Structure and Characteristics.

Joint Family Property: Classification – Unobstructed Heritage, Obstructed Heritage, Ancestral Property, Separated Property.

Joint Acquisition and Accretions.

Formation and Incident under the Coparcenary Property under Mitakshara and Dayabhaga

Point of Distinction between the Mitakshara Joint Family and Dayabhaga Hindu Joint Family

Position, Status, Liability and Powers of Karta, Alienation of Property by Karta.

Debt: Doctrine of Pious Obligation and Antecedent Debt.

Unit – II: Hindu Law of Partition

Lectures-15

Meaning, Division of Right of Property and Division of Property

Subject Matter of Partition.

Persons who have a Right to Partition and Persons who are Entitled to a Share on Partition.

How Partition is Effected. Suit for Partition

Rules Relating to Distribution of Property.

Modes of Partition, Reopening of Partition and Re-Union.

Points of Similarity and Distinction between Mitakshara and Dayabhaga Laws.

Unit – III: The Hindu Succession Act, 1956

Lectures-16

Definition,

Succession to the Property of a Male Hindu –

Legal Heirs and Their Classification,

Succession to the Property of a Mitakshara Hindu and its Distribution Succession to the

Property of a Hindu Female, Stridhan and Women's Estate.

General Rules of Succession of a Hindu Male or Female dying Intestate.

General Provisions Relating to Succession, Disqualification of Heirs, Testamentary Succession.

Unit – IV: Muslim Law of Gift, Inheritance and Will

Lectures-15

Gift under Muslim Law

Person who can make a Valid Gift

Essential Requirements of a Valid Gift.

Subject Matter of Gift.

Gift of Musha – Exceptions thereof.

Revocation of Gifts under Shia and Sunni Law.

General Principles of Inheritance of Muslim Law (Sunni Law).

Will under Muslim Law

Person who can make Will.

Subject-Matter of a Will

Restrictions on the Powers of a Muslim to make a Will.

Abatement of Legacy; Creation of Life Estates and its Validity.

Revocation of Will

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Diwan, Paras : Modern Hindu Law
2. Tayyabji, Badrudin : Mohammedan Law
3. Fyzee, AAA : Outlines of Mohammedan Law
4. Diwan, Paras : Muslim Law
5. Hindu Succession Act, 1956
6. Mulla, Hindu Law.
7. Mahmood, Tahir: Muslim Law of India.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) Third Semester
Subject: History-III

Paper Code : BALLB(H) 301
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The Course focuses on the Development of Indian Legal System and the Constitutional History.

Unit – I: Administration of Justice in Presidency Towns Lectures-15

Administration of Justice in the Presidency Towns (1600-1773) and the Development of Courts and Judicial Institutions under the East India Company.
Charter of 1726 and 1753. Establishment of Mayor's Court in 1726.

Unit – II: British Judicial System Lectures-17

Judicial Reforms of Hastings, Cornwallis and Bentinck.
Leading Cases:
Raja Nand Kumar Trial.
Patna Case.
Cossijurah Case.

Unit – III: Emergence of High Court and Codification Lectures-15

Conflict arising out of the Dual Judicial System, Tendency for Amalgamation of the two System of Courts, Establishment of High Court under the Indian High Courts Act, 1861, Judicial Committee of Privy Council as a Court of Appeal and its Jurisdiction, Abolition of its Jurisdiction, Codification of an India Charter in 1834

Unit – IV: Glimpse of Constitutional Development Lectures-17

The Regulating Act of 1773; The Charter Acts of 1813, 1833 and 1853. The Indian Councils Acts of 1861, 1892 and 1909; The Government of India Act of 1919; The Government of India Act of 1935 and Independence Act, 1947.
Making of Constitution, Constituent Assembly

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Chandra, Bipan: India's Struggle for independence, 1857-1947. Penguin Books, New Delhi, 2001.
2. Rao, B. Shiva: The Framing of India's Constitution
3. Sarkar, Sumit: Modern India 1885-1947, Macmillan, New Delhi, (Rep.), 1995.
4. Bandyopadhyay, Sekhar: From Plassey to Partition: A History of Modern India, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2004.
5. Jones, Kenneth W.: Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India Cambridge University Press/Foundation Books, New Delhi, 1994.
6. Jain, M.P.: Constitutional History of India, Wadhwa and Corg. New Delhi, 2006.
7. Kulshrestha, V.D.: Indian Legal and Constitutional History.
8. Aggarwal, R.C.: Constitutional Development and National Movement of India.
9. Hamid, Abdul: Chronicle of British Indian Legal History, RBSA Pub Jaipur, 1991.
10. Shilawat, S.S.: Legal and Constitutional History.
11. Pandey, Gyanendra: Remembering Partition, Cambridge Univ, Press, 2003
12. Saha, D.N.: Company Rule in India, Kalpoz Publishers, Delhi 2004.
13. Richards, J.F.: The Mughal Empire, CUP/Foundation Books, New Delhi.
14. Rizvi, S.A.A.: The Wonder that was India, Vol. II Rupa, New Delhi, (Rep.), 2002.
15. Grewal, J.S.: The Sikhs of the Punjab, Cambridge Univ. Press, New Delhi 2002.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons) Third Semester

Subject: Economics-I

Paper Code : BALLB(H) 302

Credits : 5

Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70

Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: This Course is Designed to provide Basic Understanding of Micro Economic Concepts and Theories, Behaviour of Economic Agents viz. Consumer and Producer, Different Market Structures, Factors of Production, Cost, Revenue Concepts and Banking Concepts.

Unit- I Theory of Demand and Supply

Lectures-16

Concept of Economics: Meaning, Nature and Scope, Basic Problems of the Economy.

Demand and its Elasticity: Meaning of Demand, Individual Demand Curve, Market Demand Curve. Determinants of Demand, Relation between Demand and Quantity Demanded, Shift in Demand curve, Law of Demand, Exception and Reason of Law of Demand.

Elasticity of Demand: Concepts, Degrees of Price elasticity, Income Elasticity and Cross elasticity of Demand, Measurements of Price Elasticity of Demand, Factors influencing Elasticity of Demand.

Supply and its Elasticity: Concepts, Determinants of Supply, Law of Supply, Shift in Supply Curve, Elasticity of Supply, Factors determining Elasticity of Supply.

Unit- II Consumer Behaviour

Lectures-18

Consumer's Behaviour: Cardinal Utility Analysis: Concept of Utility, Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility, law of Equi-Marginal Utility, Consumer Equilibrium.

Indifference Curve analysis: Meaning, Concepts (Marginal Rate of Substitution, Budget Line or Budget Constraint, Income Effect, Price Effect and Substitution Effect), and Properties of indifference Curve, Consumer Equilibrium through Indifference Curve.

Consumer Surplus: Meaning of Consumer Surplus, Measurements of Consumer Surplus (Marshallian Approach and Hicksian Approach).

Unit- III Theory of Production and Concepts of Cost and Revenue

Lectures-17

Theory of Production: Meaning, Production Function with One Variable: Total, Average and Marginal Product and their relationships. Law of Variable Proportion, Returns to Factor and Returns to Scale, Economies of Scale: Internal and External Economies.

Production Function with Two Variable Inputs: Concept of Iso-Quant Curve (Marginal Rate of Technical Substitution, Iso-Cost Line), General Properties of Iso-Quant, Producer Equilibrium, Expansion Path.

Production Possibility of Curve: Meaning and Basic Economic Questions; Uses of Production Possibility of Curve.

Cost: Concepts of Cost: Opportunity Cost; Historical Cost as Sunk Costs; Accounting Cost and Economic Cost. Short Run Costs- Meaning of Total Cost, Total Fixed Cost, Total Variable Cost, Average Variable Cost and Their Relationship.

Revenue: Concepts of Revenue, Total, Average and Marginal Revenue and Their Inter Relationship.

Unit- IV Market Structure, Money and Banking

Lectures-16

Market: Meaning of Market, Features and Price and Output determination under Perfect Competition market, Monopoly and Monopolistic Competition Market.

Money: Types, Functions and Significance. **Money Supply:** Velocity of Money, Factors Affecting Velocity of Money.

Banks: Functions and Credit Creation by Commercial Banks, Central Bank and its Functions, Role and Functions of Non Banking Financial Institutions (NBFI's).

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Reading:

1. Koutsoyiannis: Modern Economics, Macmillan Press Limited, London
1. K.K. Dewett, Modern Economic Theory, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
2. M.L. Jhingan, Micro Economic Theory, Konark Publishers Pvt Limited.
3. D.N. Dwivedi, Principles of Economics, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.
4. H.L. Ahuja, Principles of Micro-Economics, S.Chand, New Delhi.
5. P.L. Mehta, Managerial Economics, Sultan Chand, New Delhi.
6. Domonck, Salvatore: Principles of Micro economics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons) Third Semester
Subject: Sociology-III

Paper Code : BALLB(H) 303
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The objective of this paper is to Focus on Basic Concept of Society and Various Social Issues.

Unit-I: Challenges to Civilization, State and Society Lectures-14

Communalism: Factors and Control measures
Secularism: Significance, Issues and Challenges
Nationalism: Concept and Growth Factors
Fundamentalism: Concept & Features

UNIT-II Social control & Deviance Lectures-14

Social Control : Purpose, Types & Agencies of Control
Social Conformity : Meaning & Causes
Social Deviance: Definition, Factors & Types

UNIT-III Gender Practices Lectures-16

Masculinity and Feminity
Female Infanticide and Child Marriage
Eve Teasing, Rape & Domestic violence
POCSO Act, Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace : Overview and Awareness

UNIT-IV Sociology of Crime & Social Problems Lectures-16

Crime : Meaning & Crime & Deviance
Relationship between Criminology & Sociology
Alcoholism, Drug Addiction, Poverty & Unemployment

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Ahuja, Ram Social Problems in India, Rawat Publications, Jaipur
2. George Ritzer, Introduction to Sociology. Sage publication, London
3. Akers, L., Sellers, S.C., Criminological Theories, Introduction, Evaluation and Application, Rawat Delhi.
4. Bradshaw, York, Healy, Joseph, 2001, Sociology for a New Century, Pine Forge
5. Bryant, C., Peck, D., 21st Century Sociology, A Reference Book, Volume 1 and Volume 2, Sage Publications.
6. Macionis, John, 2009, Sociology, Pearson Education.
7. Muncie, John, 2004, Youth and Crime, Sage Publication, New Delhi.
8. Maciver and Page (1998) Society: An Introductory Analysis. Macmillan India Limited, New Delhi.
9. Sharma, K.L., 2007, Indian Social Structure and Change, Rawat Publications
10. Harry M. Johnson (2007) Sociology: A Systematic Introduction. Pearson Publication, South Asia.
11. John J. Macionis (2006) Sociology, Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd., South Asia
12. Inderbitzin, Bates and Gaiway(2015) Perspectives Deviance and Social Control, Sage Publications, London.
13. Sharma (2007) Social Change and Social Control. Sage Publications, New Delhi.
14. Abbott, Pamela, Claire Wallace and Melissa Tyler. An Introduction to Sociology: Feminist Perspectives. London: Routledge.
15. Aanchal Kapur, Sanjay Muttoo, Suman Bisht. from Thought to Action: Building Strategies on Violence against Women. Kriti,
16. Mishar, Anil Dutta. Patterns of Gender Violence. Radha Publications,
17. Bhasin, Kamala. What is Patriarchy? New Delhi: Kali for Women.
18. Bhasin, Kamla. Understanding Gender, Kali for Women.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons) Third Semester
Subject: Constitutional Law-I

Paper Code : LLB(H) 304
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The objective of this paper is to provide Understanding of Basic Concepts of Indian Constitution and the Fundamental Rights as well as Remedies.

Unit-I: Introduction Lectures-16

Salient Features of the Indian Constitution.
Preamble
Citizenship (Articles 5-11)
Definition of State (Article 12)
Doctrines of *Ultra-Vires*, Severability, Eclipse, Waiver (Article 13)

Unit-II: Fundamental Rights-I Lectures-18

Right to Equality (Article 14)
Prohibition of Discrimination, Rights to Equality of Opportunity (Articles 15-16)
Indira Sawhney vs. Union of India, AIR 1993 SC 477
Right to Freedom under Article 19: Freedom of Association, Freedom of Movement; Freedom of Residence, Freedom of Assembly, Freedom of Association, Freedom of Movement, Freedom of Residence, Freedom of Occupation, Trade and Business, Right to take out Processions, Right of the State to Impose Reasonable Restrictions
Abolition of Untouchability, Titles (Articles 17-18)

Unit – III: Fundamental Rights-II Lectures-15

Protection in Respect of Conviction under Article 20,
Ex-Post-Facto Law, Double Jeopardy, Self-Incrimination
Right of Life and Personal Liberty (Article 21)
Protection in Respect of Arrest and Detention
Right to Freedom of Religion (Articles 25-28)

Unit – IV: Fundamental Rights-III and Remedies Lectures-16

Right against Exploitation (Articles 23, 24)
Cultural and Educational Rights (Articles 29-30)
Right to Property before and after the Constitution 42nd Amendment Act, 1976
Enforcement of Fundamental Right, Writ Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court and High Court (Articles 32, 226).

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Granville, Austin: Constitution of India: Cornerstone of A Nation; and Working A Democratic Constitution.
2. Basu, D. D : Shorter Constitution of India.
3. Deshta, Sunil and Deshta, Kiran: Fundamental Human Rights: The Right to Life and Personal Liberty.
4. Deshta, Sunil and Deshta, Kiran: Law and Menace of Child Labour.
5. Deshta, Kiran: Right to Privacy under Indian Law.
6. Jain, M.P.: Constitutional Law of India.
7. Seervai, H.M. : Constitutional Law of India, Vols. I-III.
8. Shukla, V.N. : Constitutional of India (ed. M.P.Singh).
9. Sharma, B.R. : Constitutional Law and Judicial Activism.
10. Kagzi, M.C. Jain: The Constitution of India.
11. Rao, B. Shiva: The Framing of India's Constitution.
12. Bare Act, The Constitution of India, 1950.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons) Third Semester
Subject: Law of Contract-I

Paper Code : LLB(H) 305
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The objective of this paper is to make students familiar with Various Principles of Contract Formation enunciated in the Indian Contract Act, 1872.

- Unit – I: Formation of Contract** **Lectures- 16**
General Features and Nature of Contractual Obligations
Meaning and Nature of Contract
Offer/Proposal
 Definition, Communication
 Revocation
 Kinds
 Invitation to treat
Means of Communication
Acceptance
 Definition
 Communication
 Revocation
Standard and Printed Form of Contract- Their Nature and Unilateral Character
E-Contract: Dimensions thereof
- Unit – II: Capacity and Consent** **Lectures- 15**
Capacity to Contract
Consent, Free Consent, Elements Vitiating Free Consent, (Sections 15–18)
Coercion, Undue Influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake
Nature of Contract when Consent is Not Free (Section 19)
- Unit – III: Consideration and Void Agreements** **Lectures- 17**
Consideration (Sections 2(d), 23, 24, 25)
 Definition, Essentials, Privity of Contract
Void Agreements
 Agreement in Restraint of Marriage (Section 26)
 Agreement in Restraint of Trade with Exceptions (Section 27)
 Agreement in Restraint of Legal Proceedings with Exceptions (Section 28)
 Uncertain Agreements (Section 29),
 Wager Agreements – Definition and Essentials – Exceptions (Section 30)
Contingent Contracts (Sections 31-36),
Impossibility of Performance – Meaning and Scope (Section 56)
- Unit – IV: Performance of the Contract, Breach of Contract, Remedies and Quasi Contract** **Lectures- 18**
Time and Place of Performance
Contract Which Need Not be Performed– Novation, Rescission and Alteration of Contract, Remission of Performance (Sections 62 – 67)
Quasi-Contract: Of Certain Relations Resembling Those Created by Contract (Sections 68-72)
When Time is Essence of Contract
Breach of Contract and Remedies for Breach of Contract; Anticipatory Breach and Consequences of Breach (Sections 73-75)

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Mulla, D: Indian Contract Act.
2. Singh, Avtar : Law of Contract
3. Pollock and Mulla : Indian Contract and Specific Relief Act
4. Anson, A.G. : Law of Contract
5. Singh, Avtar: Mercantile Law.
6. Bangia, R.K. : Contract – I
7. Kapoor, N.D. : Law of Contract

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons) Third Semester
Subject: Environmental Law

Paper Code : LLB(H) 306
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The objective of this paper is to acquaint the students with the Environmental Issues and the Measures taken for its Protection.

Unit – I Introduction and Sources of Environmental Pollution Lectures-14

Definition of Environmental Protection, International Conventions with Special Reference to Stockholm Conference, Kyoto Protocol, Paris Convention, Instruments and Environmental Jurisprudence for Environmental Protection.

Emerging Principles :

- a- Polluter Pays
- b- Precautionary Principles
- c- Public Trust Doctrine
- d- Sustainable Development
- e- Absolute Liability
- f- Strict Liability

Unit – II Specific Acts (Water and Air Pollution) Lectures-16

Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974-Definition (Section 2), The Central and State Boards for Prevention and Control of Water Pollution (Sections 3-12), Joint Boards (Sections 13-15), Powers and Functions of Boards (Sections 16-18), Prevention and Control of Water Pollution (Sections 19-33A), Funds Accounts and Audit (Sections 34-40), Penalties and Procedures (Sections 41-50), Miscellaneous Provisions (Sections 51-64), Working and Defects of the Act of 1974.

Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981- Definitions, Sources and Effects of Air Pollution, Central and State Board, (Section 16-18), Prevention and Control of Air Pollution (Sections 19-31A), Funds, Accounts and Audit (Section 32-36), Penalties and Procedures including Miscellaneous Provisions (Sections 37-54)

Unit – III Noise Pollution and Wild Life Lectures-15

Noise Pollution- Concept of Noise Pollution, Sources and Effects of Noise Pollution, Legal and Judicial controls.

The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972- Definitions (Section 2), Authorities under the Act (Sections 3-8), Hunting of Wild Animals (Sections 9-12), Protections of Specified Plants (Sections 17A – 17H), Sanctuaries, National Park and Closed Areas (Sections 18-38), Central Zoo Authority and Recognition of Zoos (Sections 38A-38J), Trade of Commerce in Wild Animals, Animal Articles and Trophies (Sections 39-49), Prohibition of Trade or Commerce in Trophies, etc. (Sections 49A-49C), Prevention and Detection of Offences (Sections 50-58).

Unit – IV Remedies Lectures-18

Constitutional Provisions: Public Interest Litigations and Judicial Activism,

The National Green Tribunal Act, 2010- Establishment of Tribunal, Jurisdiction, Powers and Proceeding of Tribunal

The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986- Definitions (Section 2), General Powers of Central Government (Sections 3-6), Prevention, Control and Abatement of Environment Pollution (Sections 7-17), Miscellaneous Provisions (Sections 18-26).

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Thakur, Kailash: Environmental Protection, Law and Policy in India (Deep and Deep, Delhi)
2. Diwan, Paras: Environmental Administration – Law and Judicial Attitude, Vols. I & II.
3. Aggarwal, S.: Legal Control of Environmental Pollution
4. Chaturvedi, R.G.: Law on Protection of Environment and Prevention of Pollution.
5. Shastri, Environmental Law.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons) Fourth Semester
Subject: English-III (Legal Language)

Paper Code : BALLB(H) 401
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The objective of the present syllabus is to enable the students to apprehend and apply English Grammar in Practice and to acquaint the students with the Legal Language and to some important Legal Terms and Maxims.

Unit-I The Blossoming Mind

Lectures-16

(A) **Selected Poems** Blow Blow ,Thou Winter By William Shakespeare , Human Folly By Alexander Pope, The Cry of the Children By Elizabeth Barret Browning , The Man He Killed By Thomas Hardy ,Where the Mind is Without Fear By Rabindranath Tagore, The Road Not Taken By Robert Frost.

(B) A Step Ahead. Part IV (Grammar)

- (a) Idioms and Phrases (Including legal phrases)
- (b) Synonyms and Antonyms
- (c) Prefixes and Suffixes.
- (d) Translation (Hindi to English)

Unit-II Introduction to Law and Language

Lectures-14

- (a) Law- The Definition Perspective
- (b) Meaning of Legal Language
- (c) Scope and Domain of The Legal Language
- (d) The Study of Language and Law:
Sources of Law, Distinction between Civil and Criminal Law, Law and Custom, Law and Morals, Law of Crimes and Law of Torts- Distinction, Substantive Law and Procedural Law, Public Law and Private Law, Law and Fact, Law and Equity
- (e) Language of Courts

Unit –III Mechanism of Legal Studies

Lectures-15

- (a) Law Reports and Law Journals
- (b) Explanation and Mode of the Citations and Abbreviations used
- (c) Writing Articles for Journals and Magazines on Current Socio-Legal Topics.
- (d) Methods of Locating Relevant Case Laws.
- (e) Abbreviations of Law Reports

Unit-IV Legal Terms and Maxims

Lectures-16

- (a) Legal Terms:
Punishment, Prosecution, Jurisprudence, Extradition, Infanticide, Forfeiture, Null and Void, Notary Public, Prima Facie, Petition, Litigation, License, Impeachment, Functus Officio, Loco Parentis, Sine Qua Non, Stricto Sensu, Ex-Gratia, Ex-Parte, De-Jure, De-Facto.
- (b) Legal Maxims
Volenti Non Fit Injuria ;
Audi Alteram Partem;
Res Ipsa Loquitor;
Ignorantia Facti Excusat: Ignorantia Juris Non Excusat;
Actus Non Facit Reum Nisi Mens Sit Rea.
- (c) Independence of Judiciary, Consumer Protection, Right to Information, Fundamental Duties, Uniform Civil Code, Public Interest Litigation, Rights of Children, Right to Education, Environment Protection.

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Text Books Prescribed /Reference Books:

1. Bhatnagar, R.P. and Bhargawa, R.: Law and Language.
2. Kelkar, Ashok: Communication and Style.
3. Reflections from the East and the West A text book of essays for BA Part I English. Edited by- Pankaj K. Singh and Girija Sharma.

4. The Blossoming Mind (Book of poems, grammar, composition and comprehension for developing reading and writing skills). Edited by: V.K.Khanna and Meenakshi F.Paul
5. A Step Ahead Textbook prescribed for BA Part 2 Edited by V.K.Khanna, Meenakshi F.Paul. B.K.Bharadwaj.
6. Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary of Current English.
7. Cambridge Advanced Learner's Dictionary
8. Oxford Law Dictionary
9. Black's Law Dictionary
10. Living English Structure by W.Stannard Allen. Along with CD Containing Answer key Fifth Edition (Pearson).
11. Study Skills in English by Michael J.Wallace. Second Edition (Cambridge)
12. A Practical English Grammar by A.J.Thomson and A.V.Martine (Oxford University Press)
13. Words and Phrases Legally Defined Vol I-V by John B.Saunders.
14. Learning the Law by Glanville Williams Eleventh Edition (Universal Law Publishing)
15. Law and Language by G.S. Tewari. (Creative Books New Delhi).
16. John Gibbons: Language and The Law
17. Lord Denning, "Command of Language", The Discipline of the Law
18. Glanville Williams: Language and the Law
19. Glanville Williams: Learning the Law.

Internet Resources:

1. www.macmillanindia.com,
2. www.duhaime.org,
3. Legal Sites like, Lexsite, Manupatra, Grandjurix, Laws4india, Indlaws

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons) Fourth Semester
Subject: Economics-II

Paper Code : BALLB(H) 402
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: This Course is Designed to Enable students to have sufficient knowledge of Various Problems and Issues Faced by Indian Economy and also to enable the students to develop the Analysing Capacity in the Context of Current Indian Economic Problems.

UNIT- I Introduction to Indian Economy Lectures-14

Basic Feature of Indian Economy

Poverty: Meaning of Poverty, Poverty Line, Trends, Causes and Suggestions for Removal of Poverty. Measures Taken by the Government to Remove Poverty

Population: Population and Economic Development, Stages of Demographic Transition, Causes and Remedies for Population

Inequalities: Nature, Extent and Magnitude of Inequality of Income and Wealth, Causes and Government Measures to Reduce Inequalities of Income Wealth.

Unemployment: Causes and Effect and Suggestions to Solve the Unemployment Problem, Major Employment Generation Schemes.

Economic planning: Meaning, Significance, Achievements and Failures of Economic Planning. Functions of NITI Aayog (National Institution of Transforming India)

UNIT- II Agricultural Sector: An Overview Lectures-17

Agriculture: Nature, Importance and Problems of Agricultural Economy; Trends in Growth of Agricultural Production and Productivity

Agricultural Marketing: Concepts, Defects and Remedial Measures.

Green Revolution and its Effect on Indian Agriculture

Evaluation of Land Reforms in India

Salient Features of National Food Security Act 2013 in India

UNIT- III Industrial Sector: An Overview Lectures-18

Industry: Industrial Development during planning Period, Problem of Industrial Development in India.

Industrial Policy: 1948, 1956, 1991 and Recent development

Role, Growth and Problems of Cottage, Small and Medium Scale Industries

Role of Public, Private and Joint Sector in Indian Economy

New Economic Reforms and Rationale Thereof- Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization- Second Phase of Economic Reforms- Critical Evaluation of Indian New Reforms

UNIT- IV Foreign Trade and International Organisations Lectures-15

Foreign Trade and Economic Development: Foreign Trade as Engine of Growth; Direct Benefits; Indirect Benefits; its Criticism.

Special Economic Zone in India, Benefits/ Advantages and Problems of SEZ's

Foreign Capital: Role and Problems of Foreign capital (FDI and MNC), Foreign Aid

Nature, Function and Objectives of International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Bank (WB), World Trade Organization (WTO)

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Reading:

1. Sundaram, K.P.M : Indian Economy
2. Lipy, R.G. and Chrystal, K. Alex: Economics, Oxford Univ. Press
3. Agarwal, A.N : Indian Economy, S. Chand and Company Ltd. Delhi.
4. Mishra and Puri: Indian Economy, Himalyan Publication House, New Delhi
5. Kapila, Uma: Indian Economy Since Independence, Academic Foundation Press,
6. Lekhi, R.K: Agricultural Economics, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi
7. M. L Jhingan, International Economics, Varinda Publications Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons) Fourth Semester
Subject: Political Science-III

Paper Code : BALLB(H) 403
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: This paper focuses on understanding the basic concept of the world Constitution and International and Regional Organisations.

Unit –I: Some of the Foreign Constitutions Lecture-15

Comparative Study of the Constitution of U.K., U.S.A. and China: Legislature, Executive and Judiciary, Separation of Power.

Unit –II: United Nations Lecture-14

Principal Organs of the UN: General Assembly, Security Council, Economic and Security Council, Secretariat, Trusteeship Council and International Court of Justice
Comparison of the League of Nations and the United Nations.
Collective Security Mechanism

Unit –III: Contemporary Global Concerns Lecture-16

Non – State Actors
NGOs
Inter-Governmental Organisations (IGOs)- International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Trade Organisation (WTO), Organisation of The Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) and Organisation of African Unity (OAU).
International Terrorism- Issues of Resources, Territorial Claims, Culture and Religion

Unit –IV: Regional Organisations Lecture-15

Regional Organization: Organization of American State (OAS), organization of African Unity (OAU), The Arab League, The South Asian Association of Regional Cooperation (SAARC), The Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) and European Union (EU) and their Role in International Relations.
Crisis in West Asia with Special Reference to Arab- Israel Conflict.

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Hans J. Morgenthau: Politics Among Nations, Scientific Book Agency, Calcutta
2. Palmer and Perkins: International Relations, Scientific Calcutta
3. Sprout and Sprout: Foundations of International Politics, Van No Strand, New York.
4. Kumar, Mahendra: The Theoretical Aspects of International Politics, Shiv Lal Aggarwal, Agra.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons) Fourth Semester
Subject: Law of Contract –II

Paper Code : LLB(H) 404
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: This paper is to impart knowledge of various Special Contracts, Law of Agency and Partnership and Specific Reliefs.

- Unit – I: Contract of Indemnity and Guarantee** **Lectures-14**
Definition and Scope
Right of Indemnity Holder (Sections 124-125)
Contract of Guarantee
 Definition and Scope, Basic Essentials for a Valid Guarantee Contract
 Contract of Guarantee as Distinguished from Indemnity
 Continuing Guarantee
 Extent of Surety's Liability, Modes of Discharge of Surety
 Rights of Surety Against the Creditor, Principal Debtor and Co-Sureties (Sections 126-147)
- Unit – II: Bailment and Pledge** **Lectures-16**
Bailment:
 Definition and Scope, Essential Features of Bailment
 Kinds of Bailee- Banker, Finder, Wharfing, Attorneys, Policy Brokers and Carriers, Duties and Rights of Bailor and Bailee, Finder of Lost Goods (Section 148-171)
 Lien
Pledge
 Definition and Scope, Who can Pledge
 Hypothecation and Pledge, Pledge and Mortgage
 Right to Redeem
 Pledge by Mercantile Agent
 Pledge by Person in Possession under Voidable Contract,
 Distinction between Pledge and Bailment
- Unit – III: Agency** **Lectures-16**
 Definition and Scope, Essentials of Agency Transaction
 Kinds of Agents, Delegation of Authority – Sub-Agent and Substituted Agent
 Modes of Creation of Agency
 Personal Liability of Principal and Agent
 Termination of Agency – Revocation, Renunciation by Operation of Law (Sections 182-238)
- Unit – IV: The Specific Relief Act, 1963** **Lectures-16**
 Meaning and General Principles
 Recovery of Possession of Immovable Property (Sections 5 and 6)
 Recovery of Possession of Movable Property (Sections 7 and 8)
 Contracts Which can be Specifically Enforced (Sections 10 to 13)
 Contracts which cannot be Specifically Enforced (Section 14)
 Rescission of Contracts (Sections 27 to 30)
 Cancellation of Instruments (Sections 31 to 33)
 Declaratory Decrees (Sections 34 and 35),
 Preventive Relief /Injunctions (Sections 36 to 42)

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Mulla, D.F : Indian Contract Act.
2. Bangia, R.K. : Indian Contract Act-II.
3. Singh, Avtar : Law of Contract
4. Pollock and Mulla : Indian Contract and Specific Relief Act
5. Anson : Law of Contract
6. Bangia, R. K. : The Specific Relief Act.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons) Fourth Semester
Subject: Jurisprudence

Paper Code : LLB(H) 405
Credits : 5

Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The course aims at developing an analytical approach to understand the Nature of Law, Development of Law and Working of a Legal System in Different Dimensions with reference to Popular Legal Theorists.

Unit- I Jurisprudence and the Sources of Law Lectures-12

Jurisprudence: Definition, Nature, Scope and Utility; Social Theory
Definition of Law, Justice, Rule, Duties, Rights,
Sources of Law: Legislation, Custom, Precedent.

Unit-II Schools of Jurisprudence Lectures-15

Natural Law School
Analytical School- Austin's Theory of Law
Vienna School – Kelson's Pure Theory of Law
Historical School- Savigny and Sir Henry Maine
Sociological School-Dean Roscoe Pounds Social Engineering
Realistic School

Unit-III Concepts of Law and Legal System Lectures-15

Legal Rights and Duties
Ownership and Possession
Personality
Indian Legal System.

Unit- IV Social Control Through Law Lectures-15

The Penal Techniques
The Grievance- Remedial Techniques
The Administrative- Regulatory Techniques
The Constitutive Techniques
The Conferral of Social Benefits Techniques
Punishment Perspectives of law and legal method
Preventive Perspective
Deterrent Perspective
Retributive Perspective
Reformatory Perspective

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Books Recommended:

1. Dias, Jurisprudence
2. Friedman, Legal Theory
3. Lloyd, Jurisprudence
4. Paton: A Text Book of Jurisprudence
5. Tripathi, Mani :Jurisprudence (Legal Theory)
6. Dhyani, S. N. : Jurisprudence: A Study of Indian Legal Theory.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons) Fourth Semester
Subject: Constitutional Law-II

Paper Code : LLB(H) 406
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The objective of this paper is to provide understanding of various organs created by the Constitution including their functions.

Unit – I Union and State Executives Lectures-16

The Union and State Executives :

- The President – Election and Impeachment.
- The Governor in the State.
- The Council of Minister at the Union and State.
- Discretionary Powers and Immunities of the President/Governor,
- Power of Pardon and Ordinance Making Power of the Governor/President.
- The Vice-President. (Articles 52 to 78, 153 to 167, 361)

Unit-II Central and State Legislatures Lectures-17

Union Parliament and State Legislatures.

Composition; Sessions, Qualification/Disqualification of Members etc. (Articles 79-104, 168-193)

Legislative Procedure,

- Ordinary Bills, Money Bills, Ordinances (Articles 107-123, 169-123).
- Parliamentary Privileges (Articles 105-194)

Unit – III Supreme Court of India and High Courts Lectures-18

The Judiciary in India: Independence of the Judiciary.

The Supreme Court

Appointment and Removal of Judges,

Jurisdiction – Original, Appellate, Special Leave to Appeal,

Advisory, Other Powers of the Court, Power of Contempt (Articles 124-146)

The High Court in the States:

Appointment, Removal and Transfer of Judges, Power of Contempt (Articles 217-225)

Unit – IV Services and Some other Provisions Lectures-17

Services under the Union and State,

Doctrine of Pleasure,

Constitutional Safeguards to Civil Servants (Articles 309 to 323)

Emergency Provisions (Articles 352 to 360)

Amendment of the Constitution and Basic Structure Theory (Article 368).

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Granville, Austin: Constitution of India: A Cornerstone of The Nation
2. Basu D. D: Shorter Constitution of India
3. Jain, M.P.: Constitutional Law of India
4. Seervai, H.M. : Constitutional Law of India, Vols. I-III
5. Singh, M.P.: V.N. Shukla's Constitution of India
6. Constitution of India, 1950.
7. Kagzi, M.C. Jain : The constitution of India
8. Rao, B. Shiva: The Framing of India's Constitution
9. Basu D. D: Constitution of India.
10. Sharma, B. R.: Judiciary on Trial: Appointment, Transfer and Accountability.
11. Deshta, Sunil: President's Rule in the States
12. Nainta, R.P.: Governor under The Indian Constitution.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) Fifth Semester
Subject: Public Administration-I

Paper Code : BALLB(H) 501
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: This paper focuses on understanding the Introduction, Basic Principles and Theories of Public Administration.

Unit-1 Introduction and Basic Principles of Organisation Lectures-16

Meaning, Nature, Scope and Significance of Public Administration.
Public Administration as an Art or a Science. Its Relation with Political.
Science, Economics, History, Sociology, Psychology, Law. Public and Private
Administration. New Public Administration.
Organization: Meaning and Basic Principles of Organization, Hierarchy, Span of
Control, Unity of Command, Centralization and Decentralization, Powers,
Authority and Responsibility.

Unit-II Theories and Administration Lectures-16

Organization Theories: Scientific Management Theory, Mechanistic Theory,
Human Relation Theory, Behavioural Theory and Post Behavioural Theory.

Unit-III Chief-Executive and Personnel Administration Lectures-14

Chief-Executive: Line and Staff Agencies, Department, Public Corporation and
Independent Regulatory Commission.
Personnel Administration: Recruitment, Training, Promotion, Morale, Employer
and Employer Relationship, Classification.

Unit-IV Management, Citizen and Administration Lectures-14

Management: Meaning, Nature and Functions, Management Process, Policy-
Making, Planning, Leadership, Communication, Co-Ordination, Motivation, Public
Relation.
Citizen and Administration: The Indian Model of Ombudsman, Delegated
Legislation, Administrative Law, Administrative Tribunals, Peoples Participation in
Administration. The New Public Management, Organization and Method.

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Awasthi and Maheshwari: Public Administration, Pub-Laxmi Narayan Aggarwal Agra.
2. Phadia, B.L. and Phadia, Kuldeep: Public Administrative / Administrative Theories & Concept.
3. Bhawbri, C.P.: Public Administrative Theory
4. Kataria, Surinder: Administration, Theory and Management.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) Fifth Semester
Subject: Psychology – I

Paper Code : BALLB(H) 502
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: This course is designed to introduce the students to the science of psychology. It identifies and defines the theories, terms, methods and various fields of psychology.

Unit-I Introduction to General Psychology Lectures-15

Definition and Scope of Psychology; Methods; Experimental Observation, Interview, Questionnaire and Case Study.

Biological Bases of Behaviour: The Nervous System: The Neuron, The Central Nervous System and The Autonomic Nervous System, Hormones and Glands.

Unit-II Perception and Learning Lectures-16

Sensory Perceptual Processes: Visual, Auditory and Other Senses: Structure and Functions.

Attention Processes: Nature, Factor and Types. Perceptual Organization: Determinants of Perception; Form, Space and Depth Perception.

Learning: Classical and Operant Conditioning; Basic Processes: Extinction Spontaneous Recovery, Generalization and Discrimination, Reinforcement, Transfer of Training, Factors Affecting Learning.

Unit-III Memory, Motivation and Emotion Lectures-16

Memories and Forgetting: Encoding, Storage, Retrieval Processes: Sensory, Short- Term and Long Term Memories. Forgetting: Decay Interference, Retrieval Failure.

Motivation and Emotion: Indicators of Motivation: Biogenic and Sociogenic Motives, Intrinsic- Extrinsic Framework; Conflict and Frustration. The Need Hierarchy Model. Emotion: Nature and Types.

Theories of Emotions: James- Lange, Cannon- Bard, Physiological Correlates

Unit-IV Intelligence and Personality Lectures-16

Intelligence: Nature, Two Factor and Multifactor Theories, Genetic and Environmental Influences, Measurement of Intelligence.

Personality: Nature, Types and Trait Approaches, Biological and Socio- Cultural Determinates.

Assessment of Personality.

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Baron, R.A. (1995) Psychology: The Essential Science, New York: All in & Bacon.
2. Morgan, C.T. and King, A.R. Introduction to Psychology.
3. Zimliardo, P.G. and Weber, A.L. Psychology New York.
4. Srivastava, D. N.: Introduction of General Psychology.
5. Baron, P. S. and Byrne, D., Social Psychology Understanding Human Interaction.
6. Henderson, H.C.: An Introduction to Social Psychology Wiley Eastern New Delhi
7. Mc David, J.W. and Harari, H.: Social Psychology Individuals, Groups, Societies, UBS Publishers and Distributors, Sahara, Delhi, Indian Edition, 1986.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Fifth Semester
Subject: Economics- III

Paper Code : BALLB(H) 503
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The main objective of this course is to provide basic knowledge regarding Macro Economics and Public Finance Concept viz. Inflation, National Income, Policies for Economic Development, Balance of Payment and Exchange Rate.

Unit-I Macro Economics and National Income Concept Lectures-18

The Nature and Scope of Macro Economics: Nature of Macro Economics; Scope and Importance of Macro Economics; Stock and Flow Concepts; Limitations of Macro Economics; Difference Between Micro and Macro Economics.

National Income: Definition of National Income, Concepts of National Income (GDP, GNP, NDP, NNP at Market Price and Factor Price, Real Income, Disposable Income, Per Capita Income), Methods of Measuring National Income(Product method, Income Method and Expenditure Method); Difficulties in Measuring of National Income.

The Circular Flow of Income and Expenditure: The Circular Flow with Saving and Investment Added; The circular flow in Three Sector Closed Economy; Adding Foreign Sector; The Circular Flow in a Four Sector Open Economy; Importance of Circular Flow.

Consumption: Concepts, Determinants, Psychological Law of Consumption. Investment Function

Business Cycles: Meaning, Phases and Features (Prosperity, Recession, Depression, Recovery).

Unit-II Inflation, Economic Development and Economic Growth Lectures-16

Inflation: Concepts, Types, Demand pull and Cost Push Inflation, Effect and control of Inflation on Different Sectors of the Economy.

Monetary policy in Economic Development: Meaning and Main Features of Monetary Policy.

Characteristics of An Underdeveloped Country: Meaning of Term 'Underdeveloped'; Different criteria of underdevelopment; Characteristics of an Underdeveloped Country.

Economic Growth and Economic Development: Meaning, Measurement and Obstacles to Economic Development. Factors of Economic Growth (Economic and Non- Economic)

Environment and Development: Environment protection and Sustainable Development, Growth and Environment Degradation, Population- Environment Linkage, Environment as Necessity and Luxury, Environment Policy in India.

Concept of Human Development- Meaning of Human Development, Essential Components of Human Development, Determination of HDI and PQLI

Unit-III Public: An Overview Lectures-17

Public and Private Finance: Concept, Similarities and Dissimilarities and Importance of Public Finance.

Public Debt: Difference between Public and Private Debt, Importance of Public Debt, Classification and Economic Effects of Public Debt.

Public Expenditure: Causes, Principles and Importance of public expenditure.

Fiscal policy: Meaning, Objectives and Instruments of Fiscal Policy

Deficit Financing: Meaning, Effects and Advantages.

Unit-IV Balance of Payment and Exchange Rate Concept Lectures-15

India's Balance of Payment: Structure and Measures to Deal with Adverse BOP

Foreign Exchange rate: Meaning of Foreign Exchange Rate, Determination of Equilibrium Exchange Rate, Causes of change in the Exchange Rate, Fixed Exchange Rate: Argument in Favour and Against Fixed Exchange Rate Flexible Exchange Rate: Argument in Favour and against Flexible Exchange Rate

Devaluation: Meaning and Effects of Devaluation

Dumping: Meaning, Types, Objectives, Price Determination under Dumping, Effects and Anti Dumping Measures

Good and Service Tax (GST): Meaning, Objectives, Advantages, Criteria and Powers of the Body Under GST Act.

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks

Suggested Books:

1. E. Shapiro, Macro-Economic Analysis, Tata Mc Graw Hill.
2. D.D. Chaturvedi, Macro Economic Theory, International Book House Pvt Ltd, New Delhi.
3. D.N. Dwivedi, Principles of economics, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.
4. M.L. Jhingan, Development Economics, Konark Publishers Pvt Ltd, New Delhi.
5. R.K Lekhi, Public Finance, Kalyani Publications, New Delhi.
6. H.L. Bhatia, Public Finance, Vikas Publishing House, Noida,.
7. S.K. Mishra, and V.K. Puri, Modern Macro-Economic Theory, Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.
8. M.C. Vaish, Macro-Economic Theory, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi
9. M.L. Jhingan, International Economics, Varinda Publications Pvt Ltd, New Delhi

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Fifth Semester
Subject: Business Law

Paper Code : LLB(H) 504
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: This paper is to provide understanding about the important statutes governing transfer of property in goods and negotiable instruments.

Unit – I The Partnership Act, 1932

Lectures-16

Nature of Partnership
Essentials of Partnership (Sections 4-8)
Partnership Compared with Co-ownership, Company, Joint Hindu Family Business;
Relations of Partners to One Another (Sections 9-17)
Relations of Partners to Third Parties including the Principle of “Holding Out.”
Minor Admitted to the Benefit of the Partnership (Sections 18-30)
Incoming and Outgoing Partners (Sections 31-38)
Dissolutions of Firms- Meaning and Scope, Modes of Dissolutions, Effects of Dissolutions (Sections 39-55)
Registration of Firm and Effects of Non-Registration (Sections 56-71)

Unit – II The Sale of Goods Act, 1930

Lectures – 13

Concept of Sale, Contract of Labour and Work, Formation of Contract. (Sections 4-10)
Sale and Agreement to Sell, Conditions and Warranties including implied conditions and warranties (Sections 11-17)
Transfer of Property in Goods and Titles (Section 18-30)
Passing of Risk, C.I.F. Contracts F.O.B. Contracts and Ex-ship Contracts, Performance of Contracts (Section 31-44)
Right of Unpaid Seller Against the Goods- Right to Lien, Right of Stoppage of Goods in Transit, Right of Re- Sale (Sections 45-54)
Remedies for Breach of Contract

Unit – III The Negotiable Instruments Act, 1981

Lectures – 14

Definition, Essential Kinds of Negotiable Instruments (Promisory Note, Bill of Exchange and Cheque)
Holder, Holder in Due Course and payment in Due Course
Negotiation and Assignment
Endorsements and its Kinds

Unit – IV The Negotiable Instruments: Presentation and Liability

Lectures– 14

Presentation of Negotiable Instruments
Crossing of Cheques
Discharge From Liability
Noting and Protest
Law dealing with Dishonour of Negotiable Instruments

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Singh, Avtar : Sale of Goods
2. Bhashyam and Adiga : Law of Negotiable Instruments
3. Sharma, B. R. and Nainta, R.P. : Principles of Banking Law and Negotiable Instruments Act.
4. Chalmers : Sale of Goods
5. Benjamin : Sale of Goods
6. Khergamwala : Law of Negotiable Instruments
7. Aithayah : Sale of Goods

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) Fifth Semester
Subject: Law of Crimes -II

Paper Code : LLB(H) 505
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: This paper is to give students thorough knowledge of procedural aspects of working of criminal courts and other machineries.

Unit – I: Definition and Constitution of Criminal Courts Lectures-16

Definition under Section 2: Summon Case, Warrant Case, Investigation, Enquiry, Trial and Complaints
Constitution and Powers of Criminal Courts and Offices(Chapter II and III),
Arrest, Escape and Re-Taking (Chapter V)

Unit – II: Procedure for Appearance and Production of Things Lectures-15

Process to Compel Appearance and Production of Thing and Discovery of Person Wrongfully Confined (Chapter VI and VII)
Security for Keeping Peace and Good Behaviour(Chapter VIII)

Unit – III: Investigations and Commencement of Trial Lectures-18

Maintenance of Public Order and Tranquillity ((Chapter X)
Powers of Police : Preventive Action of Police (Chapter XI)
Information to the Police and Their Powers to Investigate (Chapter XII)
Letter of Request to Competent Authority for Investigation in and outside India (Section 166A and 166B)
Complaint to Magistrates and Commencement of Proceedings before Magistrate (Chapter XV-XVI)

Unit – IV: Criminal Trial Lectures-16

Charge(Chapter XVII), Procedure for Framing Charge and Compilation of Charges, Trial of Cases by Magistrate Summon and Warrant Case and Summary Trials (Chapter XIX), XX and XXI)
Provisions as to Bail and Bonds (Chapter XXXIII).

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Lal, Rattan, Lal, Dhiraj : The Code of Criminal Procedure (Student Edition).
2. Kelkar, R. B.; Criminal Procedure Code.
3. Pranjape, M.B. ; Criminology and Penology.
4. Sethi, R.B.; The Probation of Offenders Act, 1958.
5. Basu, D. D.; Criminal Procedure Code- II.
6. Woddroffe; Commentaries on Code of Criminal Procedure, 2 Volumes.
7. Pillai, K.N. Chandrashekhara (ed.) Kelkar's Lectures on Criminal Procedure.
8. Sarkar, S. C.: The Law of Criminal Procedure.
9. Bare Act, Constitution of India.
10. Bare Act, Cr. P. C., 1973

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Fifth Semester
Subject: Company Law

Paper Code : LLB(H) 506
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The paper is to provide insight into formation and winding up of Companies besides corporate administrations.

Unit 1: Formation, Registration and Incorporation of Company Lectures=15

Company: Meaning, Nature and Kinds of Companies, Company and other Forms of Business organisation

Theory of Corporate Personality: Advantages and Disadvantages, Lifting of Corporate Veil

Promoters: Position, Duties and liabilities, Pre-Incorporation Contracts

Incorporation of Companies: Modes of Incorporation, Certificate of Incorporation and its consequences

Memorandum of Association: Various clauses, Alteration and Doctrine of Ultra-vires

Articles of Association: Contents, Alteration, Relation with Memorandum of Association, Doctrine of Constructive Notice and Indoor Management

Unit 2: Capital Formation Lectures=17

Prospectus: Definition, Contents, Kinds, Issues, Remedies for Misrepresentation in Prospectus, Liability for Misstatements, Statements in lieu of Prospectus

The Nature and classification of Company Securities: Shares; Allotment, Statutory Restrictions, Share Certificate and Share Transfer and Transmission of Shares, Restrictions on Transfer, Procedure for Transfer

Share Capital; Kinds, Alteration and Reduction of Share Capital, Duty of Court to Protect Interest of Creditors and Shareholders

Debentures: Meaning, Kinds, Charge-Floating and Fixed Charge, Remedies of debenture holder, Difference between Share-Holders and Debenture-Holders

Unit 3: Corporate Administration Lectures=18

Membership: Modes of Acquiring Membership, Cessation of Membership and Register of Members

Directors: Position, Appointment, Qualifications, Disqualifications, Powers and Duties of Directors, Director Identification Number

Meetings: Kinds, Procedure and Noting-Notice, Quorum, Chairman, Proxies and Voting

Balance of Power within Companies: Majority Control and Minority Protection and its Exceptions

Prevention of Oppression and Mismanagement: Who can Apply, Power of Court and Central Government

Emerging trends in Corporate Social Responsibility, Legal liability of the Company- Civil, Criminal, Tortuous and Environmental

Unit 4: Winding up of Companies Lectures=16

Kinds, Consequences and Reasons of Winding Up, Role of Courts in Winding up of Company

Liability of Past Members, Payment of Liabilities, Reconstruction and Amalgamation

Merger and Acquisition of Company.

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Reading:

1. Companies Act, 2013.
2. Taxman's Corporate Laws.
3. Singh, Avtar: Indian Company Law:
4. Shah, S.M.: Lectures on Company Law
5. Palmer: Palmer's Company Law
6. Ramaiya, A.: Guide to Companies Act
7. Grower: Principles of Modern Company Law
8. Pennington, R.R.: Company Law
9. Taxman: Company Law
10. Tripathi, S.C.: New Company Law

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Sixth Semester
Subject: Public Administration-II

Paper Code : BALLB(H) 601
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The objective of this paper is to make the student familiar with the Indian Administration.

Unit-I Introduction to Indian Administration Lectures-15

Evolution of Indian Administrative System
Brief Account of Indian Administration during British
Indian Administration after Independence
Nature and Feature of Indian Administration
Political Executive:-President, Governor; Cabinet Composition, Role and Administrative Authority.

Unit-II State and District Administration Lectures-15

Structure of Administration:-Secretariat, District Administration
Public Services- All India Services; Central Services- Recruitment and the Role of UPSC; Training; Promotion; Employer- Employee Relations with Reference to Right to Strike; Generalist vs. Specialist; Commitment and Neutrality.

Unit-III Constitutional Administrative Authority Lectures-16

Finance Commission: Power, Function and Organisational Structure
Election Commission: Power, Function and Organisational Structure
Comptroller and Auditor General of India: Power, Function and Organisational Structure
Union Public Service Commission: Power, Function and Organisational Structure

Unit-IV Financial Administration Lectures-15

The Budget System, Principle of Good Budgeting, Preparation and Enactment of the Budget; Comptroller and Auditor-General.
Accountability: Central, Legislative and Judicial.

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Maheswari, S. R., Indian Administration, Orient Longman, Agra.
2. Awasthi and Awasthi, Indian Administration Laxmi Nagar Agra.
3. Sharma, M. A., Public Administration in Theory and Prals.
4. Jain, R. S. Contemporary Issue in India Administration.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Sixth Semester
Subject: Psychology-II

Paper Code : BALLB(H) 602
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: To develop a science attitude toward perceiving situations involving social interaction and effects on people.

Unit-1 Introduction to Social Psychology Lectures-15

1. Nature and Scope of Social Psychology, Methods of Social Psychology: Field Observation, Experimental, Sociometric, Method, Cross- Cultural Approach.
2. Attitudes: Nature and Functions of Attitude, Formation, Change and Measurement of Attitude.

Unit-II Group Behaviour Lectures-15

- 1 **Prejudice:** Nature and Component of Prejudice, Acquisition of Prejudice, Reduction of Prejudice.
- 2 **Groups and Leadership:** Group Structure, Group Dynamics, Function and Types. Leadership, Definition and Functions, Trait and Situational Approaches to Leadership. Conformity and Obedience.

Unit-III Communication and Inter-personal Attraction Lectures-15

1. **Communication:** Communication Models, Verbal and Non- Verbal Communication, Barriers in Communication, Interpersonal Attraction and its Determinants.
2. **Aggression:** Determinate of Aggression; Prevention and Control of Aggression.

Unit-IV Social Behaviour and Statics Lectures-17

1. **Pro- Social Behavior:** Cooperation Help and Altruism; Bystander Effect. Theoretical Explanation for Prosocially Behavior; Social Cultural and Environmental Influences on Personality and Social Behavior.
2. **Correlation:** The Concept of Correlation Linear and Non-Linear Correlation, Pearson's Product Moment Correlation.

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Linderson, H.C.: An Introduction to Social Psychology, Wiley Eastern. New Delhi.
2. Coleman, J.C. : Abnormal Psychology and Modern Life. Bombay Tarapuravala (Latest Edition)
3. Shanmugan, T. E.: Abnormal Psychology, Tata McGraw New Delhi (Latest Edition)
4. Season, I.G. and Season, B.K. : Organizational Development, London: Prentice Hall.
5. French, W.L. and Bell, CH. Jr. : Organization Development: London: Prentice Hall.
6. Margulies, N, and Raia, A.P. : Organization Development: Values, Process and Technology. New Delhi: Tata McGraw hill.
7. Pareek, U, and Rao, T.V. : Designing and Managing Human Resources System.
8. Arnold, H.J. and Feldman D.C.: Organization Behavior, New York: McGraw Hill.
9. Davis, K. : Human Behavior Works, New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill.
10. Sharma, R.A. : Organizations Theory and Behavior New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill.
11. Wove, R. and Dryden, W. : Handbook of Counseling Psychology, New Delhi: Sage.
12. Kovchin, S.J. : Modern Clinical Psychology. Principles of Intervention in the Clinic and Community. Delhi: CBS Publishers.
13. Kendall. P.C., and Norton- Ford, J.A. : Clinical Psychology, New York: John Wiley.
14. Davison, G.C. and Heale, J.M.: Abnormal Psychology An Experimental Clinical Approach, New York.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Sixth Semester
Subject: Civil Procedure Code
and Limitation Act

Paper Code : LLB(H) 603
Credits : 5

Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: This paper is to help a law student to acquire a thorough knowledge of procedural aspects of working of Civil Courts.

Unit-I Introduction Lectures-15

Jurisdiction of Civil Courts, (Section 9)
Stay of Suits, Res-Judicata, Res Sub Judice (Sections 10-14)
Place of Suing, Transfer of Suits (Sections 15-25)
Joinder of Parties, Representative Suits, Splitting of Claims and Reliefs,
Joinder of Cause of Action (Order 1 and 2)
Summons to Defendants (Order 5)
Appearance of Parties, Ex-Parte Decree (Order 9 and 10)

Unit-II: General Provisions Lectures-18

Discovery and Inspection (Order 11)
Settlement of Issues (Orders 16, 17 and 19)
Hearing of Suits (Order 18)
Judgment and Decree (Order 20)
Execution- Basic Provision (Section 36-74)
Execution- Details (Order 21)
Awarding of Interest and Costs (Sections 34-35B)
Restitution, Inherent Powers of the Court (Sections 132-158)
Commissions (Sections 75-78, Order 26)
Suits Against Government (Sections 79-82)
Suits in Case of Minors, Indigent Persons (Order 32 and 33)
Inter Pleader Suits (Sections 88, Order 35)

Unit-III: Some Major Provisions Lectures-15

Supplementary Proceedings-Arrest and Attachment Before Judgment, Temporary Injunctions Inter Locutory Orders, Appointment of Receivers (Sections 94-95, Order 38, 40).
Caveat (Section 148A)
Appeals- First and Second Appeal ; Procedure for Appeal (Sections 96,108, Order 411)
Reference, Review, Revision (Section 113-115, Order 46-47)

Unit-IV The Limitation Act, 1963 Lectures-15

Limitation of Suits, Appeals and Applications (Sections 3-11)
Exclusion of Time (Sections 12-15)
Effects of Death, Fraud, Acknowledgement, Payment, etc. on Limitation (Sections 16-22)
Acquisitions of Ownership by Possession (Sections 25-27)

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Mulla : The Code of Civil Procedure (Student edition)
2. Takwani, C.K.; Civil Procedure, Eastern Book Company
3. Sarkar; Code of Civil Procedure, Wadhawa Publications Nagpur.
4. Jain, M.P.; The Code of Civil Procedure, Wadhawa Publications, Nagpur.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Sixth Semester
Subject: Law of Evidence

Paper Code : LLB(H) 604
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: This paper is to orient students with importance of Evidence for Establishment of Claims and Related Rules and Principles.

Unit – I: Introduction and Relevancy Lectures-17

Preliminary (Sections 1-3)
May Presume, Shall Presume and Conclusive Proof (Section 4)
Relevancy of Facts (Sections 5-16)
Admissions (Sections 17-23, 31)
Confessions (Sections 24-30)

Unit – II: Some other Relevant Facts Lectures-15

Statement by Persons Who Cannot be Called as Witnesses (Sections 32-33)
Statement Made under Special Circumstances (Sections 34-39)
Judgment of Courts of Justice When Relevant (Sections 40-41)
Opinion of Third Person When Relevant (Sections 45-51)

Unit – III: Evidence, Burden of Proof and Presumptions Lectures-14

Oral Evidence (Sections 59-60)
Documentary Evidence (Sections 61-78)
Burden of Proof (Sections 101-110)
Presumption as to Certain Offences (Sections 111-114 A)

Unit – IV: Law of Estoppels and Witnesses Lectures-16

Estoppels (Sections 115-117)
Witnesses, Privileged Communications (Sections 118-132)
Accomplice (Sections 133)
Examination of Witnesses
Number of Witnesses (Sections 134)
Examination-in-Chief, Cross-Examination, Re-examination,
Leading Questions

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|----------------------|
| 1. Lal, Rattan and Lal, Dheeraj | : | The Law of Evidence. |
| 2. Lal, Batuk | : | Law of Evidence. |
| 3. Field, C.D. | : | Law of Evidence. |
| 4. Munir | : | Law of Evidence |
| 5. Singh, Avtar | : | Evidence |

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Sixth Semester
Subject: Public International Law

Paper Code : LLB(H) 605
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The objective of this paper is to acquaint the students with the Basics of Public International Law and Practice.

Unit-I: Introduction to Public International Law Lectures-16

Definition, Nature and Basis of International Law
Sources of International Law- International Conventions, International Custom
General Principles of Law Recognized by Civilized States
Decisions of Judicial Tribunals, Juristic Works, Decisions or Determinations of Organs of United Nations
Relationship between International and Municipal Law.
Subjects of International Law: States, Individuals, Non-State Entities, Importance of Individuals under International Law

Unit-II Concept of State Lectures-16

Definition of State
State Jurisdiction
Recognition, Recognition of States, Governments, Insurgency and Belligerency, Theories, Modes of Recognition, Legal Effects
Acquisition and Loss of Territory- Occupation, Prescription, Accretion, Cession, Annexation, State Succession
Intervention.

Unit-III Law of Sea, Air and Outer Space Lectures-14

Law of Sea -Territorial Sea, Contiguous Zone, Continental Shelf, Exclusive Economic Zone
Law of Air and Outer Space, Air Craft Hijacking under Air Law, Development of Outer Space Law.

Unit-IV Settlement of International Disputes Lectures-15

Peaceful Settlement of International Disputes-Negotiations, Mediation, Conciliation. Good Offices, Arbitration, Judicial Settlements of Dispute under ICJ.
Modes Short of War for Settlement of International Disputes- Retortion, Reprisals. Intervention, Embargo, Pacific Blockade.
War and its Effects, Definition of War and Total War.
International Armed Conflict and Non International Conflict.
Effects of Outbreak of War, War Crimes, Prisoners of War.
Asylum.
Extradition.

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Starke, J.G.: Introduction to International Law.
2. Oppenheim, H.: International Law.
3. Stone, Black: International Law Documents.
4. Harris, D.J. : Cases and Material on International Law.
5. Brierly, J.L. : Law of Nations.
6. Shaw, Malcom: International Law.
7. Aggarwal, H.O. : International Law.
8. Kapoor, S.K.: An Introduction to International Law.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) Sixth Semester
Subject: Administrative Law and RTI

Paper Code : LLB(H) 606
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The purpose of this paper is to make students aware of various aspects of administrative Law including Quasi-Legislative, Quasi-Judicial and other Ministerial functions of Administration and control thereof. It also covers the Right to Information Act, 2005

Unit – I Nature and Scope of Administrative Law Lectures-14

Definition, Nature and Scope of Administrative Law, Conceptual Objections to the Growth of Administrative Law- Rule of Law, Separation of Powers
Administrative Discretion- Meaning, Need, and Judicial Control
Relationship between Constitutional Law and Administrative Law

Unit-II Legislative Functions of Administration Lectures-15

Delegated Legislation: Definition, Merits and Demerits, Necessity and Constitutionality thereof; Parliamentary and Judicial Control of Delegated Legislation
Sub-delegation of Legislative Power, Conditional Legislation, Henry VIII Clause

Unit-III Judicial Functions of Administration and their Control

Lectures-16

Principles of Natural Justice and their Exceptions- Rule against Bias, Concept of Fair Hearing and Legislative Expectation, Reasoned Decisions.
Judicial Review of Administrative Action Through Writs; Judicial Control Through Suits for Damages, Injunction and Declaration; Exclusion of Judicial Review.
Administrative Tribunals: Need and Reasons for Their Growth, Characteristics, Jurisdiction and Procedure of Administrative Tribunals.
Ombudsman – Lokpal and Lokayukta

Unit-IV Right to Information

Lectures-15

Right to Information under the Constitution and the Latest Judicial Approach in India
Right to Information and Obligations of Public Authorities
Role, Powers and Functions of Central Information Commission
State Information Commission
Powers and Functions of Information Commission
Appeals and Penalties
Critical Analysis of the Right to Information Act, 2005.

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Jain and Jain: Principles of Administrative law.
2. Thakkar, C.K. : Administrative law
3. Wade, H.W.R. : Administrative law
4. Sathe, S.P.: Administrative Law
5. Cann, Steven J: Administrative Law
6. Kesari, U.P.D : Lectures on Administrative Law
7. Massey, I.P. : Administrative Law
8. Stott, David and Felix Alexandra: Principles of Administrative Law
9. Wade and Forsyth: Administrative Law

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Seventh Semester
Subject: Journalism and Mass
Communication –I

Paper Code : BALLB(H) 701
Credits : 5

Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The course introduces the students to communication, Media and Media laws

Unit-I Basics of Communication

Lectures-15

Communication: Definition, Characteristics, Elements, Process and Functions of Communication.

Kinds of Communication: Interpersonal, Intrapersonal, Group, Public and Mass Communication.

Barriers of Communication, 7c's of Communication

Unit-II Communication Models, Media

Lectures-16

Models of Communication: Harold D. Lasswell's Model, Claude Shannon and Warren's Model, Osgood's Model, Theodore M. Newcomb's Model.

Understanding media: Definition, Scope, Nature, Characteristics and Functions of Media.

Types of Media; Folk media, Print, Electronic, Films, New media

Unit-III Understanding of News

Lectures-17

News: Meaning, Definition, Nature and Elements of News, Sources of News.

The News Process from the Event to the Reader (How News is Carried from Event to Reader),

Hard News, Soft News, Basic Components of News Story, Structure and Construction of News,

Organising News Story 5w's and 1H, Inverted Pyramid.

Unit-IV Media laws: Pertaining to the State, Citizens, Judiciary, legislature and Parliament

Lectures-15

Article 19(1)(a) of the Constitution and Reasonable Restrictions on Freedom of Speech and Expression.

Citizens: Criminal Defamation IPC (Section 499, 500) and Civil Defamation (Law of Torts).

The State: Sedition- Incitement to Violence (section 121 IPC) Read With Section 511

Inflammatory Writing IPC (Sec 353).

Legislature: Parliamentary Privileges/ Articles 105 (Parliament) Article 194 (State legislature)

Judiciary: Contempt of Court, Covering and Reporting Court Proceedings (Article 361A).

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Denis McQuail's Mass communication Theory (sixth edition), New Delhi; Sage Publishers, 2010
2. Keval J. Kumar, Mass communication in India, New Delhi: JIACO, 1994.
3. Uma Narula, Handbook of communication; Models Perspectives and strategies, New Delhi : Atlantic Publication, 2006
4. News Reporting and editing by K.M. Srivastava, Sterling Publishers.
5. Vidisha Barua, Press & Media law Manual, Universal Publishing Co. Pvt. New Delhi.
6. P.K. Ravindranath, Press laws and Ethics of Journalism, Author Press, New Delhi.
7. Sukanta. K. Nanda, Media Laws, Central Law Publication, Allahabad.
8. Mencher, and Melvin, News reporting and writing, New York, 2003
9. Chaturvedi, S.N, Dynamics of Journalism and Art of Editing, New Delhi: cyber tec Publication, 2007.
10. Vir Bala Aggarwal, V.S. Gupta, Handbook of Journalism and Mass Communication, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Seventh Semester
Subject: Labour and Industrial Laws-I

Paper Code : LLB(H) 702
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: This paper focuses on various aspects of management of labour relation and Dispute Settlement Bodies.

Unit – I The Industrial Disputes Act, 1947 Lectures-15
Scope, Object and Definition, Concept of Industry, Industrial Disputes, Workman: Work Committee, Labour Court, Industrial and National Tribunal, Voluntary Reference of Disputes to Arbitration, Strikes and Lock-Outs, Lay off and Retrenchment.

Unit-II Law Relating to Trade Unions Lectures-14
Right to Form Trade Unions as Recognised under International Law and Indian Constitution.
Trade Unions Act, 1926- Definition of Trade Union, Legal Status of Registered Trade Unions, Incorporation and Registration of Trade Unions, Cancellation of Registration, Rights, Liabilities and Duties of Registered Trade Unions, Privileges, Immunities of Registered Trade Unions and Dissolution of Registered Trade Union.

Unit – III Law on Compensation to Employees Lectures-15
The Employee's Compensation Act, 1923, Scope and Object,: Definition of Total and Partial Disablement, Employees, Employer, Dependent, Wages, Employer's Liability for Paying Compensation, Distribution of Compensation, Authorities for Adjudication of Disputes.
Salient Features of the Employees State Insurance Act, 1948.

Unit – IV The Factories Act, 1948 Lectures-16
The Definition of Factory, Worker, Hazardous Process, Occupier, Adult, Adolescent and Child. Health and Cleanliness, Safety and The Provisions Relating to Hazardous Process, Welfare of the Workers, Employment of Children and Adolescent, Power of the State Government to Enact Special Provisions.

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Mishra, N.: Labour and Industrial Laws.
2. Puri, S.K.: Labour and Industrial Laws.
3. Goswami, V.G.: Labour Law and Industrial Laws.
4. Varandani, G.: Social Security for Industrial Workers in India.
5. Paul, Meenu: Labour and Industrial Laws.
6. Srivastava, K.D.: Commentaries on Factories Act, 1948.
7. Srivastava, S.C.: Commentaries on the Factories Act, 1948.
8. Srivastava, S.C.: Social Security and Labour Laws.
9. Srivastava, K.D.: Employee's Compensation Act, 1923.
10. Malik, M.R.: Employees State Insurance Act, 1948.
11. Bagri, P.R.: Law of Industrial Disputes.
12. Malhotra, O.P.: Law of Industrial Disputes.
13. Malik, P.L.: Industrial Law.
14. Seth, D.D.: Commentaries on Industrial Disputes Act, 1947.
15. Srivastava, K.D.: Disciplinary Actions Against Industrial Employees and its Remedies.
16. Srivastava, K.D.: Law Relating to Trade Unions in India.
17. Soonavala, J.K.: Supreme Court on Industrial Law.
18. Report of the National Commission on Labour, 1969.
19. Report of the Second National Commission on Labour, 2002.
20. Industrial Disputes Act, 1947.
21. Trade Unions Act, 1926.
22. Employee's Compensation Act, 1936.
23. Employees State Insurance Act, 1961.
24. Factories Act, 1948.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Seventh Semester
Subject: Alternative Dispute
Resolution (Practical-I)

Paper Code : LLB(H) 704
Credits : 5

Max. Marks: Internal/Clinical : 100

Objective: The objective of this paper is to acquaint students with various modes of ADR.

Unit – I Introduction

Lectures – 14

Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR): Concept and Development of ADR in India, History and Reasons for the Growth of ADR, Advantages of ADR-Methods of ADR, Indian Legislative Framework for ADR in India.

Lok Adalats: Meaning of Lok Adalat, Genesis of Lok Adalat in India, Legal Recognition for Lok Adalats in India- Legal Services Authority Act, 1987, Permanent Lok Adalat- Legal Services Authority (Amendment) Act, 2002.

Legal Aid: Concept and Dimensions of Legal Aid in India, Constitutional Provisions, Legislative Sanction for Legal Aid in India- Legal Aid Under the Legal Services Authority Act, 1987

Unit II- Techniques of ADR-I

Lectures – 15

Negotiation: Meaning of Negotiation, Elements of Negotiation, Negotiation Style, Qualities of Good Negotiator, Obstruction to Negotiation.

Good Offices: Meaning of Good Offices, Process and Principles of Good Offices.

Mediation: Meaning of Mediation, Elements in Mediation, Rules for Mediation, Strategies and Techniques of Mediation, Stages of Mediation, Appointment and Selection of Mediator, Role of Mediator, Limitation of Mediator, Qualities of Mediator, Reaching Settlement and Enforceability of Settlement Agreement.

Unit III- Techniques of ADR-II

Lectures – 16

Conciliation: Meaning of Conciliation, Legal Regulation of Conciliation in India- Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996, Commencement of Conciliation Proceedings, Appointment of Conciliator, Role of Conciliator, Settlement Agreement, Status and Effect of Settlement Agreement, Termination of Conciliation Proceedings.

Arbitration: Meaning of Arbitration, Legal Regulation of Arbitration in India- Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996, Arbitration Agreement/ Clause, Composition and Jurisdiction of Arbitral Tribunal, Conduct of Arbitral Proceedings, Making of Arbitral Award and Termination of Arbitral Proceedings, Enforcement of Arbitral Award.

Unit IV- Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Award

Lectures – 15

Foreign Award, International Commercial Arbitration- Essentials, Enforcement of Foreign Awards- Procedure and Essentials (New York Convention and Geneva Convention Awards).

Evaluation: Evaluation work shall be done by an Evaluation Committee consisting of Dean Faculty of Law or his/her Nominee and Director/Principal of the Institute or his/her Nominee. The Director /Principal of the Institute may also appoint any Teacher of the Institute to assist the Board of Examiners.

Each Member of Board of Examiners or evaluators shall be paid Rs. 2500 (Rupees Two Thousand Five Hundred only) per day for evaluation. The external member/evaluator shall be paid TA/DA by the Institute/College concerned.

Suggested Reading:

1. Desta, Sunil: Lok Adalats in India.
2. Tiwari, O.P: The Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996.
3. Basu, N.D: Law of Arbitration and Conciliation.
4. Markanda, P.C: Law Relating to Arbitration and Conciliation.
5. Tripathi, S.C: Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR).
6. Bansal, A.K: Law of International Commercial Arbitration.

- 7.** Saraf, B.P and Junjhanwala, S.M: Law of Arbitration and ADR in India.
- 8.** Rao,P.C and Sheffield William: Alternative Dispute Resolution- What it is and How it works?
- 9.** Merrills, J.G: International Dispute Settlement.
- 10.** Williame, Gerald R.(ed.): The New Arbitration and Conciliation Law of India.
- 11.** Legal Services Authority Act, 1987 as Amended from time to time.
- 12.** Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 as Amended from time to time.

ELECTIVE/OPTIONAL

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Seventh Semester
Subject: International Humanitarian
and Refugee Law

Paper Code : LLB(H) 705(a)
Credits : 5

Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The objective of this Paper is to impart knowledge about the role of ICRC in Development of International Humanitarian Law through IV Geneva Conventions and also to impart knowledge related to Organisations Working for the Betterment of Refugees.

Unit –I Concept of Humanitarian Law Lectures- 14

Origin of International Humanitarian Law
Development of International Humanitarian Law
ICRC and its Role in Development of International Humanitarian Law
Concept and Principles of “*jus in bello*”
Concept and Principle of “*jus ad bellum*”
Doctrine of Military Necessity and Principle of Humanity
Concept of Civilian and Combatants and Distinction Between Civilian and Combatants

Unit-II The Geneva Conventions Lectures-16

The Geneva Convention-1 Protection and Care of Wounded and Sick Members of Armed Forces in Field
The Geneva Convention-2 Protection and Care of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea
The Geneva Convention-3 The Treatment of Prisoners of War
The Geneva Convention-4 Protection of Civilians

Unit-III International Humanitarian Law ICC and ICJ Lectures-17

Implementation and Enforcement of International Humanitarian Law under International Criminal Court and International Criminal Tribunal
Limits and Choice of Means and Methods of Warfare
Specific Weapons and Their Impact
 Impact of Chemical Weapons
 Impact of Biological Weapons
 Impact of Nuclear Weapons
ICJ advisory opinion on Nuclear Weapon

Unit-IV The Refugee Law Lectures-15

Refugee, Status of Refugee
The 1951 UN Convention Related to the Status of Refugees
The 1967 Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugee
Role of UN High Commissioner for Refugees

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Chimni, B. S.: International Refugee Law.
2. Calier, Jean Yves: Who is a Refugee; A Comparative Case Law Study.
3. Balachandran, M.K. Varghese, Rose: Introduction to International Humanitarian Law.
4. Guy S. Goodwin-Gill : The Refugee in International Law.

4. Draft Declaration on Rights and Duties of States
5. Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances,
6. Convention on Psychotropic Substances
7. Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs
8. United Nations International Drug Control Programme
9. International Convention against the Taking of Hostages
10. International Convention for the Suppression of Acts of Nuclear Terrorism,
11. International Convention for the Suppression of Terrorist Bombings
12. International Convention for the Suppression of the Financing of Terrorism
13. Convention of the Organization of the Islamic Conference on Combating International Terrorism
14. European Convention on the Suppression of Terrorism, Inter-American Convention Against Terrorism
15. OAS Convention to Prevent and Punish Acts of Terrorism Taking the Form of Crimes against Persons and Related Extortion that are of International Significance,
16. OAU Convention on the Prevention and Combating of Terrorism, SAARC Regional Convention on Suppression of Terrorism,
17. Treaty on Cooperation among States Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States in Combating Terrorism
18. Rome Statute
19. Websites of various international bodies dealing with international crime

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Eighth Semester
Subject: Journalism and Mass
Communication-II

Paper Code : BALLB(H) 801
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: This course introduces the students to the Basic of Journalism Including its History, Ethics and Values.

Unit-I Origin of Print Media Lectures-16

History of the Press: Press Before and After Independence
Journalism in India: Struggle Against Repressive Measures, Freedom in India and Indian Press;
Some Important Personalities; James Augustus Hicky, John Adam's Press Regulations, Charles Metcalfe, Mahatma Ghandhi and Raja Ram Mohan Roy.

Unit-II Press Code and Ethics for Journalism Lectures-17

First Press Commission after Independence, The Press Council Act.
Press Council of India: Objectives, Composition, Role, Powers, Functions and Guidelines of Press Council of India.

Unit-III Role and Responsibilities of Press Lectures-15

Legal Responsibilities of Journalists; Social and Professional Obligation of Journalists
Freedom of the Press, Issue of Privacy vs. Public Rights to Know and Right to Reply
Internal and External Pressures on the Press; Sensational and Yellow Journalism

Unit-IV Basic operations in Newspaper Design Lectures-14

Suitability of Various Printing Processes for Newspapers and Magazines
Principles of Newspaper Design, Page Makeup, Graphics and Photographs
Importance of Whitespace, Continuation of Copy, Optical Centre

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Fiske, John: Introduction to Communication Studies, London, 1982.
2. Denis, McQueen, MASS Communication Theory, New Delhi, Sage Publication, 2000.
3. Aggarwal, Vir and Gupta, V. S.: Handbook of Journalism and Mass Communication, Sage Publications, 2001
4. Natarajan, J.:Freedom of the Press in India;
5. Sharma, B. R.: Freedom of Press under the Indian Constitution
6. D D Basu: The Law of Press
7. Parthasarthy, Rangaswami: The History of Journalism in India
8. Noorani, A.G.: Freedom of the Press in India.
9. Rau, Chalapati: The Press.
10. Saksena, Gopal: Television in India: Changes and Challenges
11. Luthra, HR: Indian Broadcasting

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Eighth Semester
Subject: Interpretation of Statutes

Paper Code : LLB(H) 802
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The paper is to equip the students with various Tools of Interpretation of Statute.

Unit – I Principles and Methods of Interpretation Lectures-15

Statute – Meaning, Nature and Classification,
Interpretation: History, Meaning and Object of Interpretation,
Elementary Principles of Interpretation and Construction of Statutes,
Maxims of Statutory Interpretation:

- a- Ejusdem Generis
- b- Noscitur A Sociis
- c- Expressio Unius Est Exclusion Alterius
- d- Ut Res Magis Valeat Quam Pereat
- e- Contemporanea Expositio

Unit-II Methods of Interpretation Lectures-14

- Literal Meaning Rule
- Golden Rule
- The Mischief Rule
- Harmonious Construction of Statutes
- Literal and Beneficial Construction

Unit – III Internal and External Aids to Interpretation Lectures-16

Internal Aids to Construction of Statutes –

- a- Short Title, Long Title, Preamble, Marginal Notes, Headings,
- b- Definition of Interpretation Clauses, Provisions, Illustrations, Explanations
- c- Provisos, Exceptions and Saving Clauses,
- d- Punctuations Marks and Schedules.

External Aids to Interpretation –

- a- Dictionaries, Text Books,
- b- Historical Background, Legislative History
- c- Use of Foreign Decisions,
- d- Administrative Conveyancing and Commercial Practice.
- e- Statute and *Pari Materia*.

Unit – IV Interpretation of Specific Statutes Lectures-15

Remedial and Penal Statutes- Meaning and Distinction, Liberal Construction of Penal Statutes,
Strict Construction of Penal Statutes,
Interpretation of Taxing Statutes- General Principles, Strict Construction and Evasion of
Statutes

Interpretation of Constitution:

- a- Doctrine of Pith and Substance
- b- Doctrine of Colourable Legislation
- c- Doctrine of Sovereignty
- d- Doctrine of Eclipse

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Langan, P. St. J. : Maxwell on The Interpretation of Statutes.
2. Sarathi, V.P. : Interpretation of Statutes (EBC).
3. Edgar, S.G.G. : Craies on Statute Law
4. Katju, Markandey : K. L. Sarkar's Mimansa Rules of Interpretation

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Eighth Semester
Subject: Labour Law and
Industrial Laws-II

Paper Code : LLB(H) 803
Credits : 5

Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: This Paper is to focus on Wage Policies, Compensation for learn caused during the Course of Employment and Working Conditions of Employees with Special Reference to Women and Children.

Unit – I Law Relating to Payment of Wages Lectures-14

The Payment of Wages Act, 1936- Object and Scope, Definitions, Payment of Wages and Authorised Deduction, Authorities, Powers of Authorities, Limitations, Penalties for Offences.

The Minimum Waged Act, 1948-Object and Scope, Definitions, Procedure for Fixation of Minimum Wages, Different Concepts of Wages: Factors for Consideration Fair Wages, Revision and Payment Thereof, Authorities under the Act, Offences and Penalties.

Unit-II Employees Provident Fund, Bonus and Gratuity Lectures-15

The Employees Provident Fund and Miscellaneous Provisions Act, 1952- Object and Scope, Schemes, Authorities, Cognizance of Offences, Penalties, and Damages, Establishments Exempted from the Application of E.P.F. Act.

The Payment of Bonus Act, 1965- Scope, Objective, Provisions for Payment of Bonus, Reference of Disputes, Offences and Penalties.

Unit – III Labour Welfare Laws - I Lectures-16

The Equal Remuneration Act, 1976- Payment of Equal Remuneration to Men and Women Workers, Prohibition of Discrimination While Recruiting Men and Women Workers, Advisory Committee and the Role of the Appropriate Government to Appoint Authorities for Deciding Claims.

The Maternity Benefit Act, 1961- Objective and Scope, Maternity Benefits and Other Benefits, Inspector's Powers and Duties, Penalties for Contravention.

The Mines Act, 1952- Objective and Scope, Power and Functions of Inspectors, Prohibition of Employment in Certain Cases, Limitations on Working Hours, Certificate of Fitness, Prohibition of Presence of Certain Persons etc.

Unit – IV Labour Welfare Laws-II Lectures-15

The Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act, 1986- Prohibition of Employment of Children in Certain Hazardous Occupation and Process, Child Labour Technical Advisory Committee, Regulations of Conditions of Work, Children in Non-Hazardous Occupations and Processes not Specified in Part – A and Part – B of the Schedule Regulation of Working Conditions for Children, Offences and Penalties.

The Apprentice Act, 1961: Aims and Objectives, Qualifications for being engaged as Apprentice: Contract and Period of Apprentice Training, Obligation of Employer, Health Safety and Welfare Provisions, Grant of Certificate, Apprenticeship Advisors and Their Functions.

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Mishra, S. N.: Labour and Industrial Laws.
2. Goswami, V.G.: Labour Law and Industrial Laws.
3. Paul, Meenu: Labour and Industrial Laws.
4. Srivastava, K.D.: Commentaries on Payment of Wages Act, 1936.
5. Srivastava, K.D.: Commentaries on Minimum Wages Act, 1948.

6. Rao, S.B.: Law and Practice on Minimum Wages.
7. Srivastava, S.C: Social Security and Labour Laws.
8. Malik, P.L.: Industrial Law.
9. Soonavala, J.K.: Supreme Court on Industrial Law.
10. Report of the National Commission on Labour, 1969.
11. Report of the Second National Commission on Labour, 2002.

7. H.D. Srivastava v. G.N. Verma, 1977(2) SCR 601.
8. Mangilal v. State of M.P., 1994(4) SCC 564.
9. Ex. Captain Harish Uppal v. Union of India, AIR 2003 SC 739.
10. In the matter of 'P' an Advocate, AIR 1963 SC 1313.
11. R.D. Saxena v. Balram Prasad, AIR 2000 SC 2912.
12. Indian Council of Legal Aid v. Bar Council of India, AIR 1995 SC 691.
13. In Re Sanjiv Dutta, 1995 (3) SCC 619.
14. Vikas Deshpande v. Bar Council, AIR 2003 SC 309.
15. Ramon Services Pvt. Ltd. v. Subhash Kapoor, AIR 2001 SC 207.
16. Emperor v. Rajani Kanta Bose, ILR 49 Cal. 804.
17. Satish Kumar Sharma v. Bar Council of H.P., AIR 2001 SC 509.
18. M. B. Sanghi v. High Court of Punjab and Haryana, AIR 1991 SC 1834.
19. R. K. Garg v. State of Himachal Pradesh, AIR 1981 SC 1382.
20. In Re Vinay Chandra Mishra, AIR 1995 SC 2348.
21. Supreme Court Bar Association v. Union of India, AIR 1998 SC 1895.

Suggested Readings:

1. Deshta, Sunil and Deshta, Kiran : Practical Advocacy of Law
2. Mr. Krishnamurthy Iyer's book on "Advocacy"
3. The Contempt of Court Act, 1971
4. The Advocates Act, 1961
5. Iyer, P. Ramanatha: Legal and Professional Ethics

Suggested Readings:

1. Narayanan, P.: Intellectual Property Law
2. Paul, Meenu: Intellectual Property law
3. M.K.Bhandari: law relating to Intellectual Property Rights, Central law Publication
4. Rao, R. Amita Bhanogi, V: Intellectual Property Rights-A primer Eastern Book Company.
5. Krishan, N.S.Gopal: Cases and Materials on Intellectual Property Law, National Law School Bangalore.

ELECTIVE/OPTIONAL

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Eighth Semester
Subject: Comparative Law

Paper Code : LLB(H) 805(b)
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The Paper introduces Comparative Law to the LL.B. Student. It focuses on the Civil and Common Law Traditions and Comparative Approaches to Law, While Introducing other Legal Traditions and Discussing Trends of Convergence, Reconciliation and Transitions in Legal Traditions and Approaches.

Unit-I. Introduction Lectures – 14

The Concept and Province of Comparative Law
Origin and Development of Comparative Law
Functions and Aims of Comparative Law

Unit-II. Better Lawyers and Laws Through Comparative Study Lectures – 15

Value/ Practical Utility of the Study of Comparative Law
A Tool in the Hands of the Legislators
Law Reform Agencies and Comparative Law
Legal Education and Comparative Law

Unit-III. Comparative Law and International Understandings Lectures – 14

Transcendental Values
International Commercial Contracts
UNESCO and Comparative Law
Comparative Legal Approaches
Capitalist
Socialist
Third World

Unit-IV The Mechanism of Unification, Coordination and Minimum Standards Lectures – 14

Nature and Characteristics of Unified Law
Unification of Laws
Coordination of Laws
Minimum Standards.

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Gutteridge, H. C. : Comparative Law
2. Indian Law Institute: An Introduction to the Study of Comparative Law.
3. Tondon, M.P., Comparative Law
4. Zweigert, K and Kotz, H: An Introduction to Comparative Law.
5. Menski, Werner: Comparative Law in A Globle Context

ELECTIVE/OPTIONAL

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Eighth Semester
Subject: Criminology

Paper Code : LLB(H) 806(a)
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The object of this paper is to discuss the Causative Factors of Crime and Treatment of Criminals and Victims.

- Unit – I Understanding Crime Lectures– 15**
Crime: Definition and Concept
Causal Approaches to Explanations and Difficulties of Applications of Casual Analysis to Human Behaviour
Specific Theories: Biophysical Explanations, Psychodynamic Approaches, Social Learning Theories of Crime Causation, Social Learning Through Sub-Cultures of Deviance, Social Disorganization Theories, and Economist Approaches
- Unit – II Deviations Lectures – 16**
Legislation, Treatment, Judicial Approach
Socio-Economic Crimes
White-Collar Crimes, Drug Abuse
Alternatives to imprisonment
Parole
Concept, Meaning, Provisions Under the Indian Law
Probation Reformatory Approach Towards Crime, Post Sentencing Measures
Concept and Utility of Probation, The Probation of Offenders Act, 1958:
Definition and Powers of Courts, Probation Officer and his Duties (Sections 13-15)
- Unit – III Punishment Lectures – 15**
Theories of Punishment: Deterrent, Retributive, Preventive and Reformative
Prison Reform and the Judicial Response
Kinds of Punishment (i) Fine, (ii) Imprisonment (iii) Death Penalty (iv) Internment.
Prison System
Prison System: (i) General Aspects (ii) Indian Prison System: Open Prison System (iii) Constitutional Rights of Prisoners/ Under Trials, Deterrence, Prisoner Abuse, Prisoner's Rights, Rehabilitation, Recidivism, Retribution, Utilitarianism
Police System
Police System: (i) Origin, (ii) Development (iii) Functions, (iv) Judicial Attitude.
- Unit – IV Victimology Lectures – 17**
Victimology, Victim Support and Allied Disciplines
Compensation, Restitution, Assistance and Rehabilitation
Rights of Victims of Crime
Criminal-Victim Relations
United Nations Declaration of Basic Principles of Justice for Victims of Crime and Abuse of Power, 1985

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Paranjpe, N.V.: Criminology and Penology.
2. Siddique, Ahmed: Criminology : Problems and Perspective.
3. Sutherland, Edwin: Principles of Criminology.
4. Jones, Stephen: Criminology.
5. Winslow, Robert and Zhang, S. : Criminology a Global Perspective.
6. Tierny, John: Criminology Theory and Context.
7. Frank: Criminology Today: An Integrative Introduction.
8. Schmallegger: Criminology.
9. Conklin, John: Criminology.
10. Taft, Donald: Criminology.
11. Sutherland, E. and Cress : Principles of Criminology.
12. Siddique, Ahmed : Criminology.
13. Vedkumari : Juvenile Justice.

ELECTIVE/OPTIONAL

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Eighth Semester
Subject: Socio-Economic Offences

Paper Code : LLB(H) 806(b)
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: This Paper Aims at Creating Awareness about Laws which are meant for Prevention of Socio-Economic Offences.

Unit – Introduction Lectures-13

Definition and Classification of Crimes
Nature and Extent of Social and Economic Offences in India
Relevance of Mens Rea in Social and Economic Offences
Methods to Check Social and Economic Offences

Unit-II Socio-Economic Offences-I Lectures-16

Salient Features of The Prevention of Food Adulteration Act, 1954
The Essential Commodities Act, 1955
The Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1956
Laws on Maintenance of Standards of Weights and Measures

Unit-III Socio-Economic Offences-II Lectures-14

The Protection of Children from Sexual Offences Act, 2012
The Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986
The Indian Stamp Act, 1899.
The Court Fee Act, 1870.

Unit-IV Socio-Economic Offences-III Lectures-14

The Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988.
The Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (Prevention and Atrocities) Act, 1989,
The Pre-natal Diagnostics Techniques (Regulation and Prevention of Misuse) Act, 1994
The Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005.
The Drugs and Cosmetics Acts, 1940
The Prevention of Money Laundering Act, 2002

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. The Prevention of Food Adulteration Act, 1954
2. The Essential Commodities Act, 1955
3. The Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1956
4. The Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961
5. The Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986
6. The Commission of Sati (Prevention) Act, 1987
7. The Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes (Prevention and Atrocities) Act, 1989
8. Pre-natal Diagnostics Techniques (Regulation and Prevention of Misuse) Act, 1994.
9. The Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act 2005
10. Seth and Cappor: The Prevention of Food Adulteration Act, 1954
11. Prasad, Sarjoo: Essential Commodities Act
12. Kataria and Saeed: Law relating to Prevention of Immoral Traffic
13. Majumdar, P.K. and Kataria, R.P.: Law of Dowry Prohibition Cruelty and Harassment
14. Choudhry, R.N.: Crimes Against Women
15. Malik, S.: Commentary on SCs and STs (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, 1989.
16. Singh, Indira Jai: Prenatal and Pre- Conception Diagnostics Techniques
17. Das, P.K.: Protection of Women from Domestic Violence
18. Singh, Jaspal: A Hand Book of Socio-Economic Offences
19. Sharma, B.K. Nagpal, Vijay and Khadelwal, K.: A Treaties on Economic and Social Offence.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Ninth Semester
Subject: Media and Laws

Paper Code : BALLB(H) 901
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: To explain the Challenges to Civilisation and Purpose of Social Control in Society and to enable students to analyze Social Issues and Problems using Different Sociological Perspectives.

Unit – I Development of Radio and Advertising Lectures-14
Origin and Development of Radio in India- From Indian Broadcasting Company to All India Radio, Growth of AIR From 1936 to 1950

All India Radio- Organisational Structure, Functions of Different Divisions and Departments; News Service Division of AIR

Advertising: Definition, Nature, Scope, Medium, Role and Functions of Advertising

Unit – II Public Relation and Media Organisations Lectures-15

Public Relation: Definition, Nature, Scope, Importance and Function of Public Relation

Public Relation Officers; Qualities and Duties

Media Organisations: Press Institute of India, Audit Bureau of Circulation, Indian Newspaper Society, Editor Guild of India, Press Information Bureau, Directorate of Advertising and Visual Publicity, Press Council of India

Unit – III Media Laws -I Lectures-14

The Prasar Bharti (Broadcasting Organisation of India) Act 1990, The Press Registration of Books Act 1867/ 1955 Role of RNI, Role and Functions of the Registrar of Newspapers, The Copyright Act, 1957, The Official Secrets Act, 1923

Unit – IV Media Laws -II Lectures-16

The Indecent Representation of women (Prohibition) Act 1986, The Young Persons (Harmful Publication) Act 1956, The Cinematograph Act 1952, Working Journalists and other Newspaper Employees (Conditions of Service and Miscellaneous Provision) Act, 1955

NOTE: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question carries 3.5 marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Basu, D.D: Law of the Press.
2. Sharma, B.R: Freedom of Press under the constitution.
3. Luthra, HR: Indian Broadcasting.
4. Mehta, D.D: Mass Communication and Journalism in India.
5. Aggarwal, Virbala and Gupta, V.S: Handbook of Journalism and Mass Communication
6. Nanda, Sukanta. K. Nanda: Media Laws.
7. Rayudu, C.S: Mass Media: Laws and Regulations.
8. Natarajan, J: Freedom of the Press in India.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) Ninth Semester
Subject: Property Law and Indian
Easement Act, 1882

Paper Code : LLB(H) 902
Credits : 5

Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The objective of this Paper is to Focus on Concept and Classification of Property as well as Principles Governing Transfer of Immovable Property.

Unit-I General Principles Relating to Transfer of Property Lectures-18

The Transfer of Property Act, 1882- Interpretation Clause, Immovable Property, Attested, Registered, Transfer of Actionable Claims and Notice, Definition of Transfer of Property, Transferable Property, Untransferable Trust of Property, Competence to Transfer and Modes of Transfer, Conditional Transfer, Conditions Restraining Alienation, Restriction Repugnant to Interest Created, Transfer for Benefit of Unborn Person, Rules Against Perpetuity, Vested Interest and Contingent, Election and Apportionment.

Unit-II General Principles and Mode for Transfer of Immovable Property Lectures-15

Restricted Covenants, Transfer by Ostensible Owner, Transfer by Unauthorized Person who Subsequently Acquires Interest, Fraudulent, Transfer, Improvements made by Person under Defective Title, Doctrine of Lis-pendens and Part Performance
Sale of Immovable Property: Definition of Sale and Contract to Sell, Rights and Liabilities of Buyer and Seller, Marshalling by Subsequent Purchaser,

Unit – III Specific Modes for Transfer of Immovable Property Lectures-16

Mortgage of Immovable Property: Definition of Mortgage, Forms of Mortgage, Right of Redemption of Mortgage and Equity of Redemption, Eccession, Marshalling and Contribution, Subrogation
Gifts: Definition of Gifts, Modes of Creation of Gift, Suspension and Revocation of Gift and Onerous gift
Definition and Kinds of Leases, Distinction between Lease and License, Modes of Creation and Determination of Lease, of Exchanges.

Unit – IV Indian Easement Act, 1882 Lectures-16

Indian Easement Act, 1882- Definition and Essential Features of Easement, Kinds of Easement, Easement Generally, Imposition, Acquisition and Transfer of Easements, Revocation, Suspension and Revival of Easement, Licenses.

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Shukla, S.N.: The Transfer of Property Act.
2. Mulla, D.F.: Transfer of Property Act.
3. Ameen and Shatri : The Law of Easement.
4. Sarathi, V.P.: Law of Transfer of Property
5. Shah, S.M : Principles of the Law of Transfer
6. Mitra, B.B. : Transfer of Property Act
7. Gour, H.S: Transfer of Property Act
8. Jain, J.D.: Indian Easement Act, 1882
9. Narayana, P.S.: Law of Easement and Licenses.
10. Row, Sanjiva: The Indian Easement Act, 1882 and Licenses.
11. The Transfer of Property Act, 1882: Bare Act
12. Indian Easement Act, 1882: Bare Act.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Ninth Semester
Subject: Equity, Trust And
Other Fiduciary Obligations

Paper Code : LLB(H) 904
Credits : 5

Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The objective of this Course is to Highlight the Concept of Equity, Various Equitable Maxims as well as Trust Obligations.

Unit-I Nature and Scope of Equity Lectures-14

Concept of Equity Definition, Nature and Origin of Equity, Equity as a Court of Conscience, Transformation of Equity, the Relation Between Common Law and Equity, Judicature Acts of 1873 and 1875, the Nature of Equitable Rights, Classification of Equitable Rights

Unit-II Equitable Doctrine and Maxims Lectures-15

Equitable Doctrines: Conversion and Reconversion, Election, Performance and Satisfaction; The Maxims of Equity – Equity will not Suffer a Wrong to be Without a Remedy; Equity Follows the Law; Where Equities are Equal, the Law Shall Prevail; Where Equities are Equal, First in Time Shall Prevail.

Unit-III Maxims of Equity Lectures-13

He Who Seeks Equity Must Do Equity; He Who Comes to Equity Must Come with Clean Hands; Delay Defeats Equity; Equality is Equity; Equity Looks to the Intent Rather than to the Form; Equity Looks on that as done Which Ought to Have Been Done; Equity Imputes an Insertion to Fulfil an Obligation; Equity Acts in Personam.

Unit-IV The Indian Trust Act, 1882 Lectures-14

Definition (Section 3); Creation of Trusts Rules (Sections 4-10); Duties and Liabilities of the Trustees (Sections 11-30); Public and Private Trusts and Doctrine of Cyprus. Rights, Powers and Liabilities of Trustees (Sections 31-45); Disabilities of Trustees (Sections 46-54); Rights, Powers and Liabilities of Beneficiaries (Sections 55-69); Vacating the Office of Trustee and Extinction of Trusts (Sections 70-79).

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Singh, G.P.: Principles of Equity with Special Reference to Trust and Specific relief.
2. Basu, D. D. : Equity, Trusts and Specific Relief.
3. Snell: Principles of Equity.
4. Gandhi, B.M: Equity, Trust and Specific Relief.

ELECTIVE/OPTIONAL

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Ninth Semester
Subject: Human Rights Law

Paper Code : LLB(H) 905(a)
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The objective of this Course is to Lay the Foundation of the Human Rights Law and Acquaint the Students with Basic Human Rights Institutions.

Unit – I Introduction

Lectures – 10

Meaning, Concept, History, Evolution, Growth, Nature, and Scope of Human Rights, Basis of Human Rights, International Human Rights Law, Promotion and Protection of Human Rights by United Nations, Human Rights and Domestic Jurisdiction

Unit – II International Conventions, Covenants for Human Rights
Lectures – 10

Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948, International Covenants on Civil and Political Rights, 1966, International Covenants on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966, International Covenant on the Elimination of All Forms of Radical Discrimination, 1966, International Covenants on Inhuman Acts; Genocide, Apartheid, Torture and other Cruel Inhuman and Degrading Treatment or Punishment, Slavery and Slave Trade; Forced and Compulsory Labour; Traffic in Person and Prostitution; Radical Discrimination; Death Penalty etc.

Unit – III Human Rights under the Constitution and Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993
Lectures– 10

Genesis of Human Rights in India, Preamble, Basic Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy, Enforcement of Human Rights and Judicial Guardiancy, Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993: Mechanism for enforcement and Protection of Human Rights:

Unit – IV Mechanism under the Protection of Human Rights

Lectures– 14

National Machinery, Supreme Court as a Guranter of Fundamental Rights, High Court as a Protector of Human Rights.

Mechanism under Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993

National Human Rights Commission: Its Constitution, Functions and Powers

State Human Rights Commission: Its Constitution, Functions and Powers

NGOs

Special Protection to Prisoners, Women, Children and Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender (LGBT), Indigenous People, Differently Abled Person/Specially Abled Person

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Deshta, Sunil and Singh, Partap: Human Rights in India.
2. Deshta, Sunil and Deshta, Kiran: Fundamental Human Rights: The Right to Life and Personal Liberty.
3. Sastry, T. S. N. : India and Human Rights.
4. Basu, D.D. : Human Rights.
5. Baxi, Upendra: Human Rights.
6. UN Charter.
7. Human Rights Act, 1993.

ELECTIVE/OPTIONAL

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Ninth Semester
Subject: Health Care Laws

Paper Code : LLB(H) 905(b)
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: This Paper Focuses on Various Aspects of Health Care Law including the Constitutional Perspective, Obligations and Negligence of Medical Professionals and Remedies available to Consumers of Health Care.

Unit – I Medicine and Healthcare Lectures – 12

Concept of Health
Definition of Health, Development of Health Law
Inter-relationship between Law and Medicine.
Healthcare: National and International Perspective; WHO, UNICEF, UNESCO, FAO.
Healthcare System: Public and Private health sector

Unit – II Constitutional and Legal Provisions related to health Lectures – 14

Constitutional Provisions
 Right to Health as a Fundamental Right
 Right to Health vis-à-vis the right to Confidentiality
 Right to Health and Directive Principles
 Judicial Response Towards Right to Health
Legal Provisions
 The Indian Medical Council Act, 1956
 The Mental Healthcare Act, 2017

Unit – III Medical Science, Technology and Law: Issues and Challenges to Medical Ethics. Lectures – 16

Development in Medical Science and Technology
 Euthanasia and its Legal Position in India
 Reproductive Technology: ART, IVF, IUI
 Surrogacy and legal challenges
The Transplantation of Human Organ Act, 1994
The Pre-conception and Pre-natal Diagnostic Techniques (Prohibition of Sex Selection) Act, 1994
The Medical Termination of Pregnancy Act, 1971.

Unit – IV Medical Negligence and its Remedies Lectures – 14

Definition, Ingredients
Error of Judgment and Gross Negligence
Remedies for Medical Negligence
 Law of Torts
 Law of Crimes
 Consumer Protection Law

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Malik, Vijay: Drug and Cosmetic Act, 1940
2. Kaushal, Anoop K.: Medical Negligence and Legal Remedies
3. Singh, Jagdish: Medical Negligence Compensation
4. Dutta, B.K.: Drug Control

ELECTIVE/OPTIONAL

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Ninth Semester
Subject: Law, Poverty and Development

Paper Code : LLB(H) 905(c)
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The objective of this Paper is to Provide an Understanding of Basic Concepts of Poverty and Development and their Relationship with Law.

Unit – I: Understanding Poverty and Development Lectures-14

The Concept of Poverty: Criteria to define Poor. The Extent of Poverty, Identification and Measurement of Indian Poverty, Issues Relating Poverty in India. The Debate on 'Crossing of the Poverty Line', Constitutionality of Criteria of Poverty Line as a Basis of State Action, the Determinants of Impoverishment Versus Legal System.

Unit – II: Anti-Poverty Programmes Lectures-16

Poverty of Planning and Anti-Poverty Programme : Small Farmer Development Programme, Project for Marginal Farmers and Agricultural Labourers, The Drought Prone Area's Programme, Integrated Rural Development Programme, National Rural Employment Guarantee Act, Bank Loans for Poor and Landless, Problem of Legal Accountability.
Development: Perspective, Developmental Index.

Unit –III: Criminal Justice System and The Poor Lectures-16

Legal System and the Poor: Criminal Law and the Poor, Anti-Poor Biases of the Criminal Justice System, Treatment of the Poor by Police, Poor and Right to Die: Prosecution of the Poor for Attempt to Suicide, Right to Bail, The Problem of Poor Under-Trials, Compensation to Victims of Crime Especially to the Impoverished in Communal Riots or Civil Disturbances, Sentencing Versus Poverty Legal Assistance to the Poor.
The Bonded Labour Abolition: Concept, Awareness and Implementation Under the Act of 1976, Bandhua Mukti Morcha case. The Scheduled Castes and the Law with Reference to Protection of Civil Rights Act, The Scheduled Tribes, Unorganised Rural Labour and Legal Response – Social Security Legislation for Rural Labour, Migrant and Contract Labour and Child Labour.

Unit – IV: Impoverishment of Women and Disabled Persons Lectures-14

Women, Poverty and the Law: Gender Discrimination Versus Poverty, Atrocities Against Women, Rape, Sexual Assault Including Custodial Rape, Trafficking in Women, Devadasi System, Sati, Dowry, Property Rights.
Deprivations of Women Under Family Laws
Problems of Women Workers in Organised and Unorganised Sectors.
Approaches to Disability and Rights of the Disabled Persons.

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Baxi Upendra : Law and Poverty : Critical Essays (1988)
2. Murphy, Arthur W. : Law and Poverty : Cases and Materials (1973)
3. Government and India Planning Documents Relating to Poverty Alleviation Programme at Different Times.
4. Gandhi, J.S. : Law and Social Change (1989)

ELECTIVE/OPTIONAL

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Ninth Semester
Subject: Corporate Governance

Paper Code : LLB(H) 906(b)
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The object is to give Knowledge about the Origin and Development of the Concept of Corporate Governance and also about the Need of Developing Laws on Corporate Governance.

Unit –I:	Conceptual Framework of Corporate Governance Introduction, Need and Scope Evolution of Corporate Governance Developments in India Developments in Corporate Governance - A Global Perspective Elements of Good Corporate Governance Cadbury Committee, Greenburg Committee	Lectures-14
Unit –II	Indian Corporate Governance System The CII Code of Desirable Corporate Governance (1998) Kumar Mangalam Bitla Report (1999) Naresh Chandra Committee Report (2002) Narayan Murthi Committee Report (2003) Board Committees Introduction Various Board Committees, their Composition, Role and Responsibilities, Contribution to Board Governance Audit Committee, Shareholders Grievance Committee Remuneration Committee, Nomination Committee Corporate Governance Committee, Corporate Compliance Committee	Lectures-15
Unit-III	Stakeholders in Corporate Governance and Different Systems of Corporate Governance Stakeholders in Corporate Governance Management Shareholders Employees Customers Vendors and others Different Systems of Corporate Governance American, British, German, Japanese, French OECD Principles of Corporate Governance Corporate Governance issues with regard to Related Party Transactions Role of Investor Associations in Securing Shareholders Rights Role of Institutional Investors in Corporate Governance	Lectures-14
Unit-IV	Regulatory Measures on Corporate Governance Provisions under Companies Act Clause 49 of the Listing Agreement Other Important Provisions of the Listing Agreement	Lectures-14

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Arya, P.P. : Corporate Governance
2. Fernando, A.C. : Corporate Governance, Principles, Policies and Practice.
3. Singh, S. : Corporate Governance: Global Concept and Practice.

ELECTIVE/OPTIONAL

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Ninth Semester
Subject: Insurance Law

Paper Code :LLB(H) 906(c)
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The objective of this Paper is to Orient the Students with the General Principles of Law of Insurance in India.

Unit – I General Principles of Law of Insurance

Lectures-12

Definition, Nature and History of Insurance, Contract of Insurance, Insurable Interest, Premium, Classification of Policies, Form and Contents, Commencement, Assignment, Construction, and Conditions of Policy.

Unit-II The Life Insurance Corporation Act, 1956

Lectures-14

The Life Insurance (Emergency Provisions), Act 1956- Object of the Law, Nature and Scope of Life Insurance Contract, Definitions, Kinds of Life Insurance, the Policy and Formation of a Life Insurance Contract, Circumstances Effecting the Risk, Amount Recoverable under Life Policy Persons Entitled to Payment, Settlement of Claim and Payment of Money.

Establishment of LIC, Functions of LIC, Transfer of Existing Life Business to LIC, Compensation for Insurance business.

Insurance Regulation Authority Act, 1999: Compositions, Functions and Powers.

Unit-III The Motor Vehicles Act, 1988

Lectures-16

Nature, Scope, Object and Definitions, Necessity for Insurance against Third Party Risk, Requirements of Policies and Limits of Liability, Validity of Policies of Insurance issued in reciprocating countries, Duties of Insurer to Satisfy Judgment and Awards Against Persons Insured in Respect of Third Party Risks, Rights of Third Party Against Insurers on Insolvency of the Insured, Duty to give Information as to insurance, Settlement between Insurer and Insured Persons, Effect of death on Certain Causes of Action, Effect of Certificate of Insurance, Transfer of Certificate of Insurance, Claims Tribunal, Application for Compensation, Option Regarding Claims Regarding Compensation in Certain Cases, Award of Claims Tribunal, Procedure and Powers of Claims Tribunal, Awards of Claims Tribunal, Bar on Jurisdiction of the Civil Courts.

Unit-IV The Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991

Lectures-15

Definitions, Nature, Scope and Object, Liability to Give Relief in Certain Cases on Principles of No Fault, Duty of Owner to Take out Insurance Policies, A Verification and Publication of Accident by Collector, Application for Claim for Relief, Award of Relief.

Establishment of Environmental Relief Fund, Provision as to Other Right to Claim Compensation for Death, Powers of Entry, Inspection, Search and Seizure, Penalty for Contravention, Penalty for Failure to Comply with Directions; Offences by Companies and Government Departments.

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Reading:

1. The Life Insurance Corporation Act, 1956: Bare Act.
2. The Life Insurance (Emergency Provisions) Act, 1956: Bare Act.
3. Insurance Regulation Authority Act, 1999
4. Motor Vehicles Act, 1988: Bare Act.
5. Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991: Bare Act.
6. Murthy, K.S.N and Sharma, K.V.S.: Modern Law of Insurance (Butterworth's).
7. Mishra, M. N.: Insurance Principles and Practices.
8. Banerjee, B.N.: The Law of Insurance.
9. Singh, Brij Anand: New Insurance Law.
10. Ivamy, Case Book on Insurance Law (1984), Butterworths.
11. Ivamy, General Principles of Insurance Laws (1993), Butterworths.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Tenth Semester
Subject: Taxation Laws

Paper Code : LLB(H) 1001
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: This Paper Provides Clarity about the Concept of Income Tax, Heads of Income, Including Foreign Income Assessment Procedures, Adjudication and Settlement of Tax Disputes are the Focus Points of Study in this Paper. This Paper also deals with GST, Act.

Unit-I: Introduction and Basis of Charge Lectures-16

Income Tax Act, 1961- Definitions: Income, Assessee, Total Income, Agriculture Income, Assessed, Assessment Year and Previous Year, Assessing Officer (Sections 2 and 3), Basis of Charge (Sections 4-9), Income of other Persons Included in Assesses Total Income (Sections 60-65).

Heads of Income and Its Computation: Salary (Sections 15-17) Income From House Property (Sections 22-27), Profits and Gains of Business or Profession (Sections 24-44AD and 68-69D),

Unit-II: Procedure for Assessment Lectures-18

Capital Gains (Sections 45-55A) Income From Other Sources (Sections 56-59)

Set Off and Carry Forward of Losses (Sections 70-80), Procedure for Assessment (Sections 139-158), Assessment of Firms (Sections 182-189A).

Unit-III Tax Authorities, Powers and Penalties Lectures-15

Income Tax Authorities, Their Jurisdiction and Powers (Sections 116-138). Appeal, Reference and Revision, Collections and Recoveries and Refund, Penalties, Offences and Prosecution (Sections 190-234 and 237-245, 246-262)

Unit-IV: Goods and Services Tax Lectures-16

Meaning Nature and Scope of Goods and General Services Tax, Supply, Threshold Limit, Advance Ruling, Information, Returns, Non Creditable Goods/Services; Levy and Collection of Tax (State/Centre), Composition Levy, Power to Grant Exemption from Tax, Time and Value of Supply, Concept of Input Tax Credit, Concept of Registration, GST Council and its Power and Function

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Reading:

1. Income Tax Act, 1961
2. Central Sales Tax Act, 1956
3. Rai, Kailash: Law of Income Tax.
4. Bhattacharya : Law and Practice of Income Tax.
5. Jain, S.N.: Central Sales Tax Act.
6. Chaturvedi and Kothari: Central Sales Tax Act.
7. Singhanian, Vinod K. and Singhanian, Kapil: Direct Taxes Law and Practice.
8. Jain, Anju, Hand Book on GST & Customs Law
9. Garg, Rakesh & Garg, Sandeep, GST Guide with Ready Reckoner
10. General Sales Tax, 2017.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Tenth Semester
Subject: Land Laws

Paper Code : LLB(H) 1002
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The object of this paper is to focus on laws related to Land Revenue, Ceiling on Holdings and Urban Rent Control in the State of Himachal Pradesh.

Unit – I The Himachal Pradesh Land Revenue Act, 1954 Lectures-15

Object, Scope and Definitions (Section 4).
Revenue Officers, their Classes and Powers (Sections 7-13),
Appeal, Review and Revision (Sections 14-17).
Record of Rights and Periodical Records and the Procedure for Making of Records (Sections 32-41).
Presumptions in favour of Revenue Entries (Section 45).

Unit-II The Himachal Pradesh Land Revenue Act, 1954 Lectures-17

Collection of Land Revenue
Security of Payment of Land Revenue (Sections 68-73).
Process for Recovery of Arrears of Land Revenue (Sections 74-81).
Partition
Concept of Partition.
Procedure for Effecting Partition (Sections 123-135).
Application for Partition, Restrictions and Limitation on Partition.
Disallowance of Partition Procedure on Admission for Partition.
Disposal of Questions as to Title in the Property and other Question,
Delivery of Possession of Property Allotted on Partition and Customary Partition.

Unit-III The Himachal Pradesh Tenancy and Land Reforms Act, 1972 Lectures-15

Definitions: Agricultural Labourer, Agriculturalist, Arrears of Rent, Family, Improvement, Land, Landless Person, Kismi Tenant, Tenancy
Right to Occupancy, Rent (Payment, Collection, Reduction, Time Limit and Adjustment),
Lease, Relinquishment and Ejectment, Improvements and Compensation To Tenant, Jurisdiction and Procedure, Acquisition of Proprietary Rights by Occupancy Tenants and other than Occupancy Tenancy, Control on Transfer of Land

Unit-IV The Himachal Pradesh Urban Rent Control Act, 1987 Lectures-15

Determination of Slandered Rent (Sections 4-10).
Grounds for Eviction of Tenants (Sections 14-16).
Appeal, Review and Revision (Sections 24-29).

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Reading:

1. Himachal Pradesh Land Revenue Act, 1954: Bare Act.
2. Himachal Pradesh Ceiling on Land Holdings Act, 1972: Bare Act.
3. The Himachal Pradesh Urban Rent Control Act, 1987: Bare Act
4. Aggarwal, O.P.: Punjab Land Revenue Act.
5. Barowalia, J.N.: Commentary on the H.P. Land Revenue Act, 1954
6. Chandel, I. S. : Commentary on The Himachal Pradesh Land Revenue Act, 1954.
7. Chandel, I. S. : Commentary on The Himachal Pradesh Tenancy and Land Reforms Act, 1972, Vol-II.
8. Chandel, I. S. : Commentary on The Himachal Pradesh Land Revenue Act, 1954, Vol-III (Abridged Edition)
9. Verma, B.R.: H.P. Urban Rent Control Act, 1987.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Tenth Semester
Subject: Banking Law

Paper Code : LLB(H) 1003
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: In this paper students will be taught about Functioning of the Banks and various Provisions regarding Bank Frauds with the detailed study of the Banking Regulation Act, 1949 and the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1935.

Unit – I Introduction Lectures-12

Historical Development of Banking Institutions in India
Meaning and Definition of Bank and Customer, Kinds of Banking System
Special classes of Customer, Relationship of Banker and Customer
Nature and Type of Accounts, Obligation to Maintain Secrecy and Exception Thereof.

Unit – II The Banking Regulation Act, 1949 Lectures-15

Definitions, Provisions Regarding Overriding Effect of Banking Regulation Act, 1949, Business of Banking Companies, Use of Word Bank, Prohibition of Trading, Disposal of Non-Banking Assets
Business of Banking Companies
Control over Management
Regulation Regarding Share Capital, Control Over Management
Suspension of Business and Winding up of Banking Companies, Amalgamation and Reconstruction
Balance Sheet, Audit and Inspection,
Recent Trends of Banking System
New Technology
Automatic Teller Machine
Use of Internet
Smart Cards, Credit Cards etc.

Unit – III Banking Securities and Bank Frauds Lectures-16

Banking Securities
Pledge, Hypothecation, Charge, Lien and Mortgage
Bank Frauds
Definition, Classification of Frauds and Action required by Banks, Fraud Prone areas in different Accounts, Saving Bank Accounts, Current Accounts, Thefts, Burglary, Fraud in Cases of Advances, E-Frauds, Fraud in cases of Remittances and Preventive Measures.

Unit – IV The Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 Lectures-15

Reserve Bank as Banker to the State/Central Government
Organisational Structure of Reserve Bank of India (Central Board and Local Board)
Legal Status, Powers and Functions of Reserve Bank of India
Banking Ombudsman Scheme

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Sharma, B.R. and Nainta, R.P.: Principles of Banking Law and Negotiable Instruments Act.
2. Singh, Avtar: Law of Banking and Negotiable Instruments.
3. Bangia, R.K : Banking Law and Negotiable Instruments.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Tenth Semester
Subject: Moot Court Exercises and
Internship (Practical-IV)

Paper Code : LLB(H) 1004
Credits : 5

Max. Marks: Internal/Clinical : 100

Objective: The objective of this Paper is to train the student in the field of Advocacy to know the Working of Courts.

Unit-I Moot Courts (30 Marks)

Every student will do at least Three Moot Courts in a year with 10 Marks for each. The Moot Court Work will be on assigned problem and it will be evaluated for 5 marks for Written Submissions and 5 marks for Oral Advocacy.

Unit-II Observation of Trial in two cases, one Civil and one Criminal (30 Marks)

Students will attend Two Trials in the month of January and February i.e after the 9th Semesters Examinations. They will maintain a Record and Enter the Various Steps observed during their Attendance on different days in the court Assignment. This Scheme will carry 30 Marks.

Unit-III Interview Techniques and Pre-Trial Preparations (30 Marks)

Each student will observe Two Interviewing Sessions of Clients at the Lawyers' Office/Legal Aid Office and Record the Proceedings in a Diary which will carry 15 marks. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filing of the Suit/Petition. This will be recorded in the Diary which will carry 15 Marks.

Unit-IV Viva-Voce Examination (10 Marks)

Viva-Voce Examination on all the above three aspects. This carries 10 Marks.

NOTE – Unit-II and III Shall be completed during the Winter Vacation by engaging students with Lawyers.

Evaluation: Evaluation work shall be done by an Evaluation Committee consisting of Dean Faculty of Law or his/her Nominee and Director/Principal of the Institute or his/her Nominee. The Director /Principal of the Institute may also appoint any Teacher of the Institute to assist the Board of Examiners.

Each Member of Board of Examiners or evaluators shall be paid Rs. 2500 (Rupees Two Thousand Five Hundred only) per day for evaluation. The external member/evaluator shall be paid TA/DA by the Institute/College concerned.

ELECTIVE/OPTIONAL

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Tenth Semester	Paper Code	: LLB(H) 1005(a)
Subject: Capital Market Regulation	Credits	: 5
	Max. Marks: External/Theory:	70
	Internal/Clinical:	30

Objective: The objective of the study is to impart knowledge about Capital Market: SEBI its incorporation and functioning and also to impart knowledge regarding the Regulations and Guidelines issued by SEBI for Monitoring Capital Market.

Unit –I	Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992.	Lectures-15
	Formation of SEBI Powers of SEBI Appeal against order of SEBI Legal position of SEBI guidelines	
Unit-II	Securities and Exchange Board Guidelines	Lectures-16
	SEBI Guidelines for Issue of Securities SEBI (Disclosure and Investor Protection) Guidelines, 2000 SEBI (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 1992 SEBI (Substantial Acquisition of Shares and Takeover) Regulations, 2011 Promoters Contribution, Norms of Pricing, Underwriting of Shares, Code for Advertisements, Book Building, Green Shoe Option, Shelf Prospectus, Abridged Prospectus.	
Unit-III	SEBI Control Over Intermediaries	Lectures-15
	Merchant Bankers, Bankers to Issue Underwriters, Debenture Trustees, Stock Brokers, Clearing Members and Trading Members Registrar to an Issue/ Share Transfer Agent, Portfolio Managers, Market Makers Custodian of Securities, Credit Rating Agencies	
Unit-IV	Securities Contract (Regulation) Act 1956	Lectures-17
	Recognition of Stock Exchanges and Control over Stock Exchanges by SEBI Listing of Securities and Appeal against Refusal Corporatization and Demutualization of Stock Exchanges, Control Over Members of Stock Exchanges Listing Agreement and Obligations of Listing Companies	

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Reading:

1. Grower: Principles of Modern Company Law.
2. Palmer: Palmer's Company Law.
3. Singh, Avtar: Indian Company Law.
4. Shah, S.M.: Lectures on Company Law.
5. Ramaiya, A.: Guide to Companies Act.
6. Taxmann's SEBI Manual.
7. Taxmann's Corporate Laws.
8. Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992: Bare Act.
9. SEBI (Disclosure and Investor Protection) Guidelines, 2000.
10. SEBI (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 1992.
11. SEBI (Substantial Acquisition of Shares and Takeover) Regulations, 1997.

ELECTIVE/OPTIONAL

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Tenth Semester	Paper Code	: LLB(H) 1005(b)
Subject: Competition Law	Credits	: 5
	Max. Marks: External/Theory:	70
	Internal/Clinical:	30

Objective: This paper focuses on the Investment and Competition laws of India in the light of New Economic Order.

Unit – I Competition Law: Development and Conceptual Interpretation

Lectures – 15

History and Development of Competition Law, Pre Requisite for Competition Policy, Objectives of Competition Act, 2002, Anti-Competition Practices Relevant Under WTO Regime and Its Various Agreements, Relevance of MRTP Act and Competition Era, Amendment to MRTP Act or Enactment of Competition Law, Competition Policy and Professional Services.

Unit – II The Competition Law Act, 2002

Lectures – 16

Prohibition of Agreements, Anti Competitive Agreements, Anti Trust Agreements, Prohibitions of Abuse of Dominant Position, Combination, Regulation of Combinations Acquisition, Regulation and Amalgamation

Unit – III Authorities under the Competition Act, 2002

Lectures – 14

The Competition Commission of India- Establishment, Compositions, Powers, Duties and Functions of Competition Commission of India, Penalties, Competition Advocacy Establishment, Composition and Functions of Competition Appellate Tribunal

Unit-IV: Corporate Finance and Regulatory Framework

Lectures – 13

The SEBI Act, 1992: Powers and Functions of Securities Exchange Board of India, The Securitisation and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interest Act, 2002.

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. The Competition Act, 2002.
2. The Security Contract (Regulation) Act, 1956.
3. The SEBI Act, 1992.
4. The Depositories Act, 1996.
5. The Foreign Trade (Development & Regulation) Act, 1992.
6. The Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999.
7. Taxman's Student's Guide to Economic Laws.
8. Taxman, Corporate Laws
10. Asch, P.: Economic Theory and Anti-Trust Dilemma
11. Blair, J.M.: Economic Concentration - Structure, Behaviour and Public Policy
12. Sankaran, S.: Indian Economy
13. Rowley, International Mergers Anti-Trust Process.
14. Evel and Little: Concentration in British Industry.
15. Health, J.B.: International Conference on Monopolies - Mergers and Restrictive Practices.

ELECTIVE/OPTIONAL

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Tenth Semester
Subject: International Trade Law

Paper Code : LLB(H) 1006(a)
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The objective of the Course is to introduce the subject to the students with Special Reference to India's Role and Place in the Multilateral Trading Represented by the WTO.

Unit – I: Trade in Goods I

Lectures– 13

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)
Agreement on Agriculture
Agreement on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures
Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade

Unit-II: Trade in Goods II

Lectures – 15

Agreement on Trade-Related Investment Measures
Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
Anti-dumping Agreement
Agreement on Safeguards

Unit – III: Trade in Services

Lectures– 16

General Agreement on Trade in Services
Ongoing Multilateral Negotiations

Unit – IV: International Trade Dispute Resolution

Lectures – 14

Nullification or Impairment
Dispute Settlement
Enforcement and Remedies

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations: The Legal Texts (Geneva: GATT Secretariat, 1994).
2. Hudec, Robert E.: Developing Countries in the GATT Legal System (London: Gower Press for the Trade Policy Research Centre, 1987).
3. Jackson, John H.: World Trade and the Law of GATT (Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1969).
4. Pratap, Ravindra: India at the WTO Dispute Settlement System (New Delhi: Manak Publications, 2004).
5. Srinivasan, T. N.: Developing Countries and the Multilateral Trading System: From the GATT to the Uruguay Round and the Future (Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1998).

ELECTIVE/OPTIONAL

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Tenth Semester	Paper Code	: LLB(H) 1006(b)
Subject: International Organization	Credits	: 5
	Max. Marks: External/Theory:	70
	Internal/Clinical:	30

Objective: The paper is to enable students to have knowledge in the subject by having a Detailed Study of the Structure, Purpose and Functioning of International Organizations.

Unit – I Introduction Lectures-15

Evolution, Nature, Functions, and Classification of International Organisations

United Nations - General Assembly, The Security Council, Economic and Social Council, Trusteeship Council, International Court the Secretariat, UNDP (United Nations Development Programme), UNICEF (United Nations Children Fund), UNFPA (United Nations Fund for Population Activities), UNEP (UN Environment Program).

Unit-II International Organisation Lectures-15

United Nations Specialised Agencies- IAEA(International Atomic Energy Agency), UN Industrial Development Organization, FAO (Food and Agriculture Organisation), UNESCO (United Nations Educational Scientific Organisation), WHO (World Health Organisation), (IFAD) International Fund for Agricultural Development, IMF(International Monetary Fund), IBRD (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development), IDA(International Development Association), IFC (International Finance Corporation), ICAO(International Civil Aviation Organisation), ILO (International Labour Organisation), IMO(International Maritime Organisation), WTO (World Trade Organisation), WIPO(World Intellectual Property Organisation), International Refugee Organization, International Maritime Organization, Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS, United Nations Atomic Energy Commission, United Nations Industrial Development Organization, United Nations International Drug Control Programme, World Meteorological Organization, World Tourism Organisation.

Unit-III Other International and Regional Inter-governmental Organisations

Lectures-16

The Arab League, Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation, The Asian Development Bank, The Association of South East Asian Associations, Association of Southeast Asian Nations, the North American Free Trade Agreement and Mercosur, The European Union, Group of Eight,

Law Enforcement Co-operation Through INTERPOL, NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organisation), OPEC (Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries), NAM (Non-aligned Movement), SAARC (South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation), ASEAN (Association of South East Asian Nations)

Unit-IV Some other Organisations Lectures-14

Non-Governmental Organisations: Rotary International, Amnesty International, Red Cross, Scouts and Guides, Role of World Social Forum

Educational Organizations and Universities- ERA (Academy of European Law), COL (Commonwealth of Learning), EUCLID (Euclid University), European University Institute, UNIDROIT, United Nations University.

Cultural, Ethnic, Linguistic, and Religious Organizations- Commonwealth of Nations, La Francophonie, CPLP Community of Portuguese Language Countries, OEI (Organization of Ibero-American States), Latin Union, Arab League, Organisation of the Islamic Conference.

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Starke, J.G. : Introduction to International Law.
2. Kapoor, S. K.: International Law.
3. Verma, S. K. : Introduction to International Law
4. Agarwal, H.O.: International Law And Human Rights
5. Websites maintained by International Organisations.
6. Bowett's Law of International Institutions
7. Kruger, A.O. :WTO as an International Organizations
8. Steiner, J.: Textbook on EEC Law (London)
9. Hartley, T.A.: European Community Law

ELECTIVE/OPTIONAL

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Tenth Semester
Subject: Private International Law

Paper Code : LLB(H) 1006(c)
Credits : 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 70
Internal/Clinical: 30

Objective: The Objective of this course is to Study the Basic Principles governing conflict of laws in their Application to Various Situations.

Unit-I: Introduction. Lectures- 13

Application and Subject Matter of Private International Law,
Distinction with Public International Law,
Characterization and Theories of Characterization,
Concept of Renvoi,
Application of Foreign Law,
Domicile,
Jurisdiction of Courts

Unit-II: Family Law matters Lectures- 15

Material and Formal Validity of Marriage Under Indian and English Law
Choice of Law and Jurisdiction of Courts in Matrimonial Causes: Dissolution of Marriage, Grounds of Divorce, Restitution of Conjugal Rights, Recognition of Foreign Judgments

Unit-III: Adoption: Lectures- 16

Recognition of Foreign Adoptions,
Adoption by Foreign Parents,
Jurisdiction under Indian and English law.

Unit- IV: Indian Law Relating to Foreign Judgment Lectures- 14

Basis of Recognition, Recognition,
Finality, Failure
Direct Execution of Foreign Decrees,

NOTE: The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 14 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have Four Short Questions from all the Four Units. Each Question in Unit V carries 3.5 Marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. Diwan, Paras: Private International Law.
2. Code of Civil Procedure, 1973.
3. The Hindu Succession Act, 1925.
4. The Hague Draft Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil and Commercial Matters.
5. Guidelines for Inter-Country Adoptions, 1994.